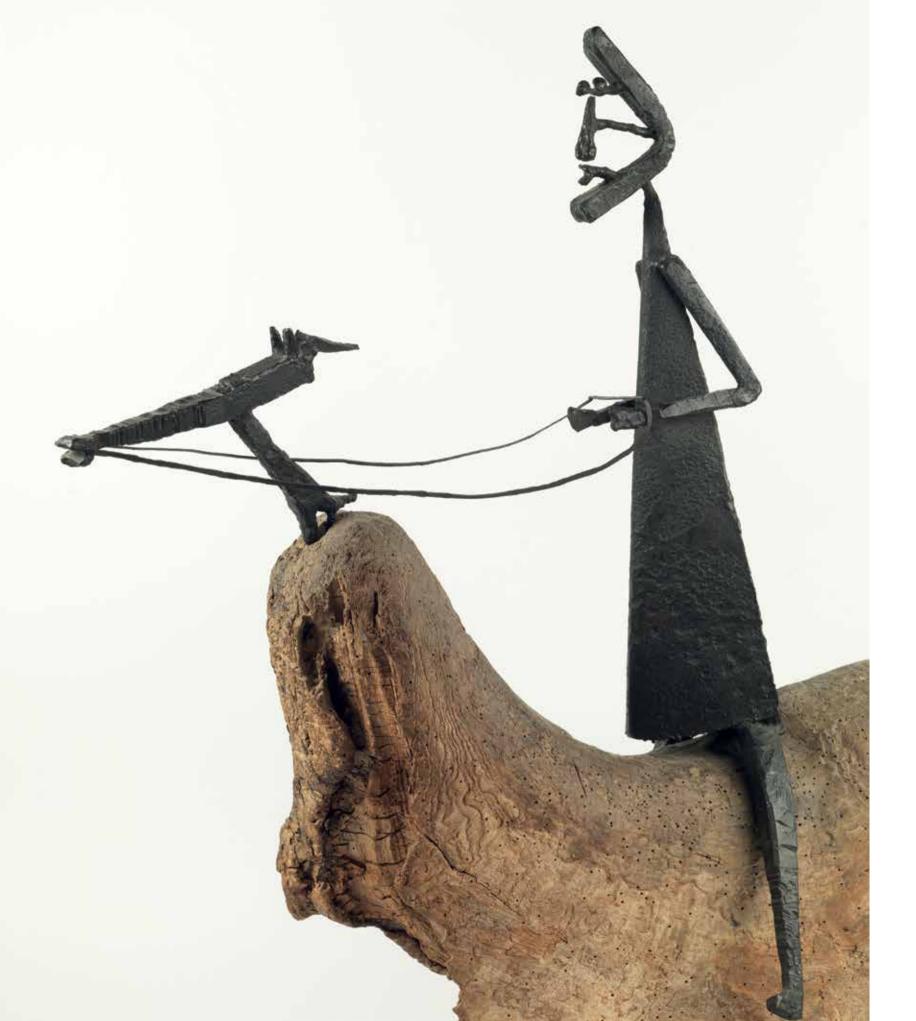


# GEOFFREY CLARKE SCULPTOR

Catalogue Raisonné



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JUDITH LEGROVE

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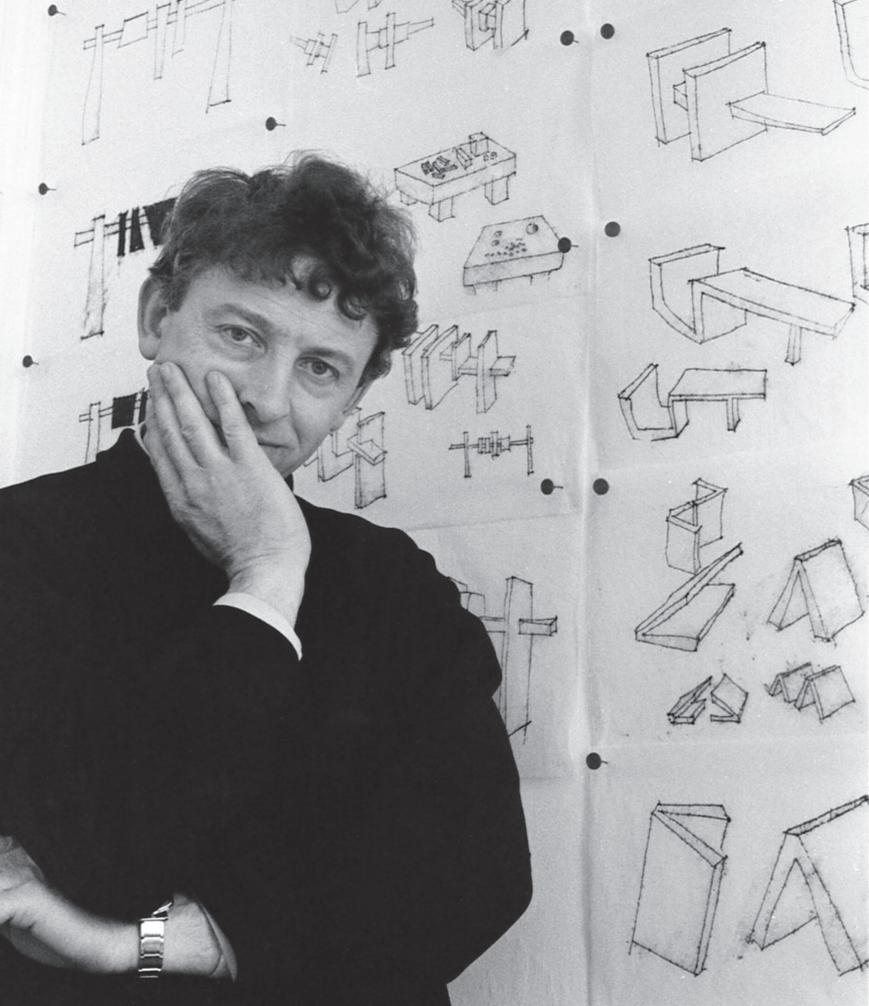
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# PATTERNS OF CREATION

Can a life be read through a catalogue raisonné, to reveal the concerns, preoccupations and pressures of creation? Perhaps – if approached with a determination similar to that which willed the works into being. Geoffrey Clarke (1924–2014) was remarkable not simply in the quantity of work he produced during a lifetime, but in its breadth and variety. While completing and installing sculptures for a prestigious location in the United States, using the technique for casting aluminium he pioneered and developed with such success, he was also delighting in the challenge of designing a logo for the newly founded Helicopter Club of Great Britain – a tiny, schematic emblem used to this day. Given a design brief, he would scan and assimilate its context, not necessarily to create congruity, but to conceive an object which resonated with its surroundings. This easy transition from close focus to wide-angle proves critical within an *oeuvre* which ranges effortlessly from vast stained-glass windows to jewellery, from projects dreamed on the scale of landscape to medals that nestle in the palm of the hand. If Clarke's legacy is to be gleaned from these pages, it must be in terms of this bifurcated gaze: as a vision committed equally to the inward-looking task of creation and to the surrounding world, natural or constructed. In 2002, Clarke chose the title 'Manipulation' for an etching dating from 1951, describing it as 'a typical image'. A figure focuses on an object so closely that his nose almost touches it, nudging, coaxing it gently over the contours of the mythical landscape. Looking at this print, for a moment Clarke caught his own reflection, absorbed as he contemplated how an object or material might behave. Such curiosity

1. Geoffrey Clarke with monotypes, late 1960s

was rarely absent. Clarke would work through sets of variations, driven by the 'what if...?' of testing one possibility, then another, to gauge the consequences.

Clarke was born in Derbyshire, on 28 November 1924, his father an architect, his paternal grandfather a church furnisher. He thus grew up in easy familiarity with the church, its crosses, stained glass, aumbries and candlesticks, and with a knowledge of the terms of architecture which is difficult to imagine today. Wartime service in the RAF, from 1943 to 1946, fuelled Clarke's impatience to become an artist. He spent a year at Lancaster and Morecambe College of Arts and Crafts with Ronald Grimshaw, a teacher renowned for unlocking the creative potential of his students. Newly married, immersed in the northern landscape, and devoting himself to art, Clarke experienced a spiritual epiphany: a realisation that landscape, belief and creativity were at once interconnected and fundamental to his purpose as an artist.

Clarke arrived at the Royal College of Art in September 1948 pent with energy. Having enrolled in Graphic Design, he transferred quickly to Stained Glass. The medium undoubtedly interested him, but the lax requirements of the Department also left ample time for criss-crossing into other Departments, studying the collections of the adjacent Victoria and Albert Museum, visiting galleries, skimming museum catalogues and art books. As Clarke developed his own, distinct style of representing 'man' in the landscape, he incised recurrent images on plaster, etching plates or rocks in the landscape, as forged iron figures, stained-glass panels or jewel-bright enamels. He graduated with a first-class diploma, a gold medal for outstanding work, and a travelling scholarship to tour France in the summer of 1951.

Already the art system was functioning as a trellis, channelling and supporting Clarke's creativity. His work was seen, from 1950 onwards, at Gimpel Fils, one of London's most forward-looking galleries, who promoted modern European painting and sculpture as well as ceramics, enamels and tapestries. Gimpel Fils mediated Clarke's earliest commissions for a private oratory in Bridge of Allan, gave him his first solo exhibition in spring 1952, and played a vital role in supporting his inclusion in the 1952 Venice Biennale, thus launching his work onto the international stage.



2. Mervyn Crawford (left) and Geoffrey Clarke with the polystyrene model for Coventry Cathedral's Flying Cross, outside Stowe Hill, 1962

The consequences of the Biennale would ricochet through Clarke's career, but never (he felt) to its detriment. Herbert Read's catalogue essay, linking the sculpture of Robert Adams, Reg Butler, Lynn Chadwick, Bernard Meadows, Eduardo Paolozzi and William Turnbull with the phrase 'geometry of fear', gave Clarke's iron sculpture a status which, arguably, his later work struggled to achieve.

Clarke, it transpired, chafed at the expectation of working towards a solo exhibition every two years. What he thrived on was the 'occasional': events or situations, extraneous to the everyday rhythm of life, that required an individual response. Competitions provided the stimulus for his 'Unknown Political Prisoner' maquettes (1952) and iron Footballers (1953), while the Festival of Britain brought forth Icarus (1951), an iron and glass screen for the South Bank's Transport Pavilion. Clarke enjoyed the directed focus of producing work to commission. In 1952 he was selected as part of an RCA team, with Keith New and Lawrence Lee, to design and make the ten nave windows for Coventry Cathedral, marking the beginning of an association with the architect Basil Spence as well the beginning of Clarke's working life with his wife, Ethelwynne ('Bill') Tyrer. By helping in innumerable ways Bill remained a constant strength, upholding a bond that weathered the anguish and physical separation caused by her husband's infidelity.

In 1954 Bill and Geoffrey bought Stowe Hill in Hartest, near Bury St Edmunds in Suffolk, gradually transforming the dilapidated house and outbuildings into a stained-glass studio, smithy, foundry, and – last of all – comfortable living quarters. Clarke laid foundry sand-beds in the stable block, casting his first open-cast aluminium reliefs in July 1959. The process tallied with his quotidian practice of drawing, since opencasting is essentially 'drawing in sand' then taking a cast of the impressed design. Clarke fulfilled a stream of architectural commissions in this way, for offices, churches, schools, even passenger liners. Then, around 1960, he began to experiment with a new method of casting expanded polystyrene, which essentially vaporised the carved model to leave a precise metal replica. The process enchanted Clarke; yet its speed and simplicity should not detract from the many ingenious, hard-won solutions he and his foundry assistants discovered to translate delicate maguettes to full-size castings in aluminium. One of Clarke's most significant achievements was

his creation of a studio complex where commissions could be developed from design to installation, under his watchful eye.

Revealing the interleaving of such commissions, this catalogue also exposes a compelling interplay of themes. The form of the cross, throughout Clarke's career, never failed to elicit a fresh, committed response. Commissions for windows were likewise considered individually, with consequences sometimes so innovative as to be classified as sculpture. Interests migrated across works, seeding formal or conceptual variants. In 1965 Clarke made a series of aluminium maquettes titled *Torii* – columns (prone or erect) containing nested curls – two of which he described as 'tragicomedy masks' because of their upward and downward curves. A year later he reworked the theme as a concrete relief for Canford School's open-air theatre pavilion, realised by the school's inspirational art teacher, Robin Noscoe, with colleagues and pupils. Clarke's thoughts branched further, suggesting the periodic erection of a decorated puppet theatre, about twice Punch and Judy size, to animate a square at Lancaster University (1969), then a cluster of maquettes for a proposed site outside Leicester's Haymarket Theatre (1972). The imagery and presentation of these later variations mirrored dissenting voices within British theatre, which by 1968 was fusing vernacular tradition with pop and counterculture to spawn the hieratic violence of Harrison Birtwistle's *Punch and Judy* as well as the giant street theatre puppets of Welfare State. Both were plausibly known to Clarke, Birtwistle's opera premiered at the Aldeburgh Festival (with sets by Clarke's RCA near-contemporary, Peter Rice), and Welfare State's day-long Marriage of Heaven and Hell in the open air at Lancaster.

In the interim Clarke pursued an interest in landscape prompted by his purchase in 1967 of the Martello Tower at Aldeburgh, which he hoped to transform as a foundry and studio. Flying over the site, stranded twixt sea and estuary, the topography rooted in his imagination to proliferate as a series of aluminium maquettes: conical fortresses, bars thwarting or resting on swelling land masses, and an evolving set of variations on the meandering river's course. These ideas were intended for Lancaster University, but when the commission foundered Clarke's vision both expanded and narrowed; aspiring to landscape-scale rehabilitation of

open-cast mining sites, honed through an intense, quasi-scientific study of the behaviour of grasses, moss, poured sand and gravel. Close observation drove his subsequent foray into aroma, in which he sampled and combined scents to create small-scale, ritualistic sculptures. Who, seeing Clarke's spindly, hand-crafted iron sculpture at Venice in 1952, might have predicted such directions? And yet there was more. In the late 1980s Clarke's theatrical streak resurfaced in the Extension Series, combining painting and sculpture in exuberantly idiosyncratic tableaux. Finally, he reexamined his own creative practice in the *Artist Series*: an unfurling set of variations – portraits? – presented mesmerisingly in small, glazed boxes.

While Clarke's inward-searching repeatedly revitalised his work, to view him as a spiritual loner (as he himself, and some critics have done) is simply not tenable. The practicalities of sculpture – the cost of materials, equipment, foundry assistants, transport and storage of work – depend upon patronage and collaborative working. The catalogue raisonné reveals how architects instigated patterns of commissioning, how public bodies, such as the Arts Council, acted as vital promoters of glass and sculpture, and how the recurrent names of galleries and purchasing organisations (for instance the Leicestershire Education Authority, headed by Stewart Mason) signify periods of support, or where lack of support stilled or forced new directions. Behind these facts lies a richer picture of the 1950s–60s, where Clarke's patrons included Sir Colin Anderson, Lord McAlpine and Henry Rothschild, where his galleries ensured regular press and photographic coverage, and where his public commissions were unveiled by royalty. These external factors – harder to assimilate than visual ciphers within the work – belong to the largely untold narrative of artists' relationships with the market.

Like many, Clarke conducted a prickly relationship with the gallery system. Gimpel Fils staged solo exhibitions in 1952 and 1955, followed by a ten-year hiatus during which Clarke focused on commissions and finding alternatives to working with iron. When, in 1965, he had finally amassed a new body of work, it was exhibited at the Redfern Gallery, severing links with Gimpel. The Redfern promoted Clarke's aluminium sculpture zealously for a decade, yet, despite encouragement, Clarke refused to commit to a further solo exhibition. When he finally did so, in 1975, it was with





Christopher Hewett's gallery, Taranman, in Brompton Road. Unsurprisingly, his sculpture was not shown again at the Redfern.

Shy and socially awkward, Clarke lacked the diplomacy necessary for such relationships. Yet time and again dealers perceived a 'special' quality to his work, which they would illuminate or nurture. That Clarke ventured into tapestry design was entirely due to Charles and Peter Gimpel's promotion of contemporary work in the medium. Harry Tatlock Miller, at the Redfern Gallery, nudged Clarke to re-engage with gallery-goers, sparking his idea of editioning sculpture in different sizes. Superficially commercial in motivation, the concept in fact answered a self-posed challenge: how to simplify form so that a single design might succeed equally in architectural or domestic contexts. Clarke's photographs captured the paradox, showing nine men manoeuvring Battersea I into the tight corridor of the Redfern's Cork Street entrance, while adjacent, in the gallery's vitrine, was an exquisite display of suspended, expanded polystyrene maquettes.

3. Delivering Battersea I to the Redfern Gallery for Geoffrey Clarke's solo exhibition, March 1965

Mapping work against context reveals just how frequently Clarke's work drew constructively from his relationships with dealers. Taranman's gallery dimensions encouraged the small aluminium reliefs of the 1980s, in which the recurrent image of an open book paid affectionate tribute to Hewett. Peter Black's art-historical eye encouraged Clarke to look again at his early work, resulting in the *Pilgrim* series of the mid-1990s (the largest example of which, illustrated on the cover, contains a 'curator's piece' – to be arranged at whim). Strand Gallery, in an extended relationship from the late 1990s, kindled Clarke's interest in etching, medals and jewellery, again resulting in new work. Clarke was galvanised by the Fine Art Society's retrospective in 2000 (which included his first works from the Artist Series), and tickled, in 2013, to have his work exhibited in Pangolin London's spacious, light-filled gallery.

Why, then, is his work so little known? One answer must surely be fashion, responsible presumably for the omission of Clarke's generation from the RA's survey of 'Modern British Sculpture' in 2011. Another may be the breadth of his work, encompassing craft and design, although in Paolozzi's case such diversity is positively celebrated – witness the recent exhibitions at Pallant House and the Whitechapel. Clarke's work for the Church remains outside mainstream art criticism, though there are many reasons why it should be reassessed and assimilated into a more nuanced cultural history (Lucy Kent's essay on 'Religion and the Work of Barbara Hepworth', for the Tate exhibition in 2015, is a positive sign). The most likely answer, however, is visibility. Clarke's architectural commissions, rarely bearing attributions, suffer neglect and worse. There have been few solo catalogues, until recently no published monograph, and Clarke was omitted from the British Sculptors and Sculpture Series. It becomes evident, moreover, that a significant proportion of work has rarely, if ever, been exhibited – contributing to a skewed understanding of Clarke as (variously) a religious artist, a printmaker, an architectural sculptor, or one who worked merely in iron or aluminium. Clarke was an artist whose oeuvre spilled across categories, whose flights of fancy alternately thrilled or alarmed, but who rarely settled for the easy path. By presenting the full compass of work within a single volume, this catalogue reveals Clarke as the versatile, innovative and searching artist that he was.

Judith LeGrove, September 2017

## Notes on Documentation

This catalogue aims to present a complete listing of Clarke's work (excluding prints, drawings and paintings). However, Clarke was extraordinarily prolific and, like many artists, did not document his work comprehensively. It therefore seems probable that further works may come to light.

#### **Sources**

This catalogue began as a record of Clarke's own collection, documented (in conjunction with the artist) between 2002 and 2004. The most significant primary source is Clarke's sculpture record book: a 1965 desk diary containing thumbnail sketches, titles, dates, descriptions of media, exhibitions and prices between 1965 and c. 2003. However, the record is far from complete: works created prior to 1965 were added haphazardly (often decades later, when their date or original title was forgotten), commissions were omitted, and Clarke did not list his medals, jewellery, glass, enamels or ceramics. An earlier notebook identifies a small number of 'Sculptures made since June 1954'.

To amplify these sources, a study has been made of Clarke's photographs, correspondence, catalogues and press cuttings (now in the Archive of Geoffrey Clarke, Leeds Museums and Galleries, Henry Moore Institute Archive), as well as the archives of the Arts Council, British Museum, Sir Basil Spence (RCAHMS), Tate, V&A and Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths.

#### Catalogue structure

The catalogue is divided into seven sections:

Sculpture (including sculptures incorporating glass or painting)

- Stained Glass and Mosaic
- J Jewellery
- Μ Medals
- C Ceramics
- **Textiles** Τ
- Ε **Enamels**

#### **Abbreviations**

Arts Council AC approx. approximately **British Council** 

С. circa

cat. catalogue COLL collection

ex cat. ex catalogue (not included in the

exhibition catalogue)

exhibition EXH FAS Fine Art Society

HMI Henry Moore Institute

ICA Institute of Contemporary Arts

ill. illustrated literature

p. page

RARoyal Academy of Arts RCA Royal College of Art

SfM 'Symbols for Man' ('Geoffrey

Clarke: Symbols for Man', a touring

exhibition, 1994-5)

V&A Victoria and Albert Museum

YSP Yorkshire Sculpture Park

#### **Catalogue entries**

Numbering

Each work has been assigned its own catalogue number. The initials

C (Ceramics), E (Enamels), G (Glass, stained and mosaic), J (Jewellery),

**M** (Medals), **S** (Sculpture) and **T** (Textiles) prefacing catalogue numbers indicate the categorisation of the work. A catalogue raisonné of prints (P) is published in Judith LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints (Bristol: Sansom and Company, 2012).

Where there is more than one element to a work, or a preliminary maquette, consecutive letters are added to the catalogue number. Maquettes are consistently placed immediately after their parent work, regardless of date, to facilitate an overview of the work, its constituent parts, and the artist's working process.

#### Title

Titles are derived from the earliest known source, whether an exhibition catalogue or the sculptor's record book. Rarely, however, a later title has been preferred (S8, originally titled *Figure*, was subsequently always described by Clarke as Complexities of Man). Such variants are noted and crossreferenced in the index.

In the 1950s, Clarke favoured generic titles such as Man or Head, making it impossible to identify works in exhibition catalogues where no illustrations or dimensions are included. The title 'man'. at this date, often denoted 'humankind'.

Between 1964 and 1965 Clarke combined descriptive terms with numbers, to create titles such as Plane & 2 Slabs. Clarke's idiosyncratic notation of numbers (4 Slabs, but Two Troughs & Flat Bar) has been retained, since his usage remained consistent within his own records. Sculptures from this period were often created in more than one size: Two Slabs & Flat Bar exists in small, medium and large sizes (S241a-c), as well as the even larger Two Slabs & Flat Bar II (S242). The interrelationship of such works, as well as Clarke's system of titling and numberstamping, is complex and does not always appear consistent. In 1965, for his Redfern Gallery exhibition, Clarke retitled some of his iron sculptures (e.g. Fish I as Relief A IV).

Such titles were not used subsequently, so have been noted as variants.

From the late 1960s to 1970s Clarke documented his work through photographs but rarely through written descriptions. In 1980, however, he returned to casting sculptures in series and listing them in his record book. These works were initially identified by number alone, with descriptive titles added as they were exhibited (e.g. S516 Relief 8 'Still Life').

Clarke did not usually title works created as commissions. For these, and particularly for functional works, a straightforward descriptive title (e.g. S268 Pulpit for Chichester Cathedral) has been provided.

#### Date

Prior to 1964, when Clarke began to date-stamp his aluminium sculptures, his recording of dates was haphazard. Undocumented works have been dated through a study of primary and secondary sources. Sometimes it has proved necessary to estimate a date on stylistic grounds: in these instances the date is qualified by a range of possible dates, or the addition of 'c.'. Dates in this catalogue raisonné should be taken as superseding those in earlier exhibition catalogues.

In later years, Clarke painted '1951/4' on the base or reverse of iron sculptures remaining in his collection, indicating simply that they were made in the early 1950s. In most instances it has proved possible to establish a more accurate date through archival evidence. Where Clarke reworked or completed an iron sculpture many years after its conception, this is noted.

Sculptures cast from expanded polystyrene are dated by the creation of the model. Usually casting took place contemporaneously; in the rare instance of a significant interval, the date of casting is noted (see, for instance, S554 Relief o1 'Wave', made in 1981 and cast in 1994). Commissions are dated according to their completion (not installation). The notable exception is S142 Spirit of Electricity 1957–61, a work fraught with production difficulties. By giving priority to its date of conception, it files among other works conceived or made in 1957, with which it belongs stylistically.

#### Medium

Aluminium (open-cast) Clarke used opencasting most extensively from 1959 to 1961. A design is drawn or impressed into a sand-bed, onto which molten metal is poured to create a relief casting. Clarke's open-cast sculptures were all made in his own foundry at Stowe Hill, Suffolk.

**Aluminium (full-mould casting)** From 1960, Clarke mastered and developed a technique of casting from expanded polystyrene, patented in the United States in 1958 by Harold F. Shroyer. Models are cut or carved from expanded polystyrene, often using a hot wire, assembled by piecing and gluing, then packed into sand, incorporating sprues, runners and risers to ensure an even flow of metal. As the molten metal reaches the expanded polystyrene, the model vaporises to leave a precise metal casting requiring minimal finishing. Clarke favoured aluminium for its colour, ductility and relative cheapness. The surface of the casting could be modified by sand-blasting, to create smoother areas, and by waxing, to create contrasting darker areas. Clarke most frequently used the aluminium alloy LM6. **Iron** The term 'iron' is retained in this catalogue in order not to conflict with the existing literature, although (in common with much sculpture from the early to mid-1950s), Clarke's work was in fact made from mild steel, forged and welded. Clarke used welding rods and second-hand steel (the latter often from scrapyards), which he forged, welded and rubbed with linseed oil before blackening with a carburizing flame. Clarke also used brazing (covering with molten copper) to modify the surface of some works, for instance S107. Clarke originally presented his 'iron' sculptures on stone or wood, but from 1965 onwards began to substitute cast aluminium bases.

**Brass** Clarke used brass in the 1970s for his aromatic works, jewellery and sand-cast medals.

**Bronze** With the possible exception of the small relief heads from 1984 and 1989. Clarke did not cast his own work in bronze. In the 1950s he worked with industrial or agricultural workshops, either in London or Bury St Edmunds, and with J. Starkie Gardner for the casting and assembling of S142 Spirit of Electricity. From the 1980s Clarke worked with Nautilus and Paul Joyce. Early bronzes were cast from plaster or wax models, later ones from expanded polystyrene or aluminium.

**Enamel** Clarke used the 'Limoges' technique for making enamels, where ground glass is laid edge-to-edge in designs on dished copper sheet, without the use of wires (as in cloisonné).

Glass In the 1950s Clarke preferred antique glass for his leaded glass windows, which he would often double-plate (using

more than one layer of glass) and paint extensively with iron oxide paint (matting) to create depth of colour. Later windows, such as for St Clement's Church, Lower Broughton G34, used unpainted glass. Throughout his career Clarke combined glass with sculpture, in cast-aluminium or sculptural lead windows, or by incorporating roughened chunks of slab glass which he described as 'crystals'. All Clarke's leaded windows were made by himself in conjunction with his wife, Bill.

**Lead** Used extensively in stained glass, but rarely as a sculptural medium (see however S6o, S85–6 and particularly S134-5).

Mazak is the UK brand name for a zinc alloy (including aluminium, magnesium and copper, also known as Zamak) used by Clarke for casting medals and small trees in the 1970s.

Mosaic Four mosaics (G29–30, G36, G42) were pieced from glass tesserae at Stowe Hill by Clarke's wife, Bill. With the exception of G43i (which was made by Bill), the set of mosaic screens for Abu Dhabi (G43) was made in Florence.

**Nickel bronze** Clarke welded sheet nickel bronze (an alloy of copper and tin, containing up to 30 per cent nickel) into works such as S148 Cross for the Chapel of the Cross, Coventry Cathedral. He also used nickel bronze for small-scale sculptures and jewellery.

Plaster glass mosaic A technique used by Clarke from 1949 to 1955 to create sculptural reliefs by embedding glass in plaster.

**Silver** Clarke's earliest work in silver, S<sub>15</sub>6 Altar Set (1958–9), was cast by the RCA; later works were cast at Stowe Hill. Clarke made his own silver jewellery in the 1970s. Where there were later editions of jewellery or sculpture in silver, these have been noted.

**Stone** Iron sculptures were sometimes presented on 'found' or unmodified stones. For later aluminium works, particularly reliefs, Clarke preferred Westmorland slate. Reconstituted stone (not cement) was used for a handful of works in the mid-1950s, including S125 Relief for St Hugh's School, and the bases for S126 The Sirens and S150 Cruciform.

**Wood** Clarke used wood rarely before the 1990s, when it became an important constituent of S774–8 *Umbilical Series* (1996) and S784–851 The Artist Series (1999-2006).

#### Dimensions

Dimensions are recorded in centimetres, in the format: height x width x depth. It has not always proved possible to ascertain the dimensions of stained-glass windows.

#### Stamps

Clarke used three different initial stamps for his work (see overleaf). The first, 'sculpture stamp', consists of an interlocking 'G' and 'C', in three sizes. The second, 'silver stamp', consists of 'G C', with each initial enclosed within a circle. The third, 'jewellery stamp', used for jewellery made c. 1977, consists of a conjoined 'G' and 'C'.

From 1964 (and for a few works dating back to 1960) Clarke provided his sculptures with a number stamp, noted in his record book. For works made in the

1960s, the first digit is the last number of the year of creation, with the following number assigned in sequence. Thus, GC 41 is the first sculpture recorded in 1964, although not necessarily the first cast, since Clarke sometimes documented sculptures in batches. Larger sculptures were often assigned a repeated-year digit: for instance, GC 4414 is a larger version of GC 414.

Sculptures from the 1970s were rarely number-stamped (an exception is S412 Lot's Wife I 1970, whose stamp GC 725 starts with the first number of the decade). From 1980 onwards Clarke generally began numbering anew each year (GC 1, GC 2 etc.), with no attempt to reflect the date within the numbering. The exceptions are the Extension sculptures of 1987 and 1989, whose numbers begin respectively with '7' and '9'. In 1996 Clarke stopped numbering his sculptures.

In 2007 Clarke approved the casting of a small number of expanded polystyrene models created in the 1960s, for the exhibition 'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Late Casts', at Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh, in October 2007. Since these formed an exception to Clarke's practice of casting relatively contemporaneously, they were stamped 'LC' to indicate 'late cast'.

#### Editions and casting

No posthumous casting of Clarke's work is permitted. In the rare instances, noted in this catalogue, where casting was agreed prior to Clarke's death, finishing of the works was overseen by his son, the sculptor Jonathan Clarke.

Bronze Clarke's bronzes were editioned by independent foundries, using the traditional methods of taking moulds:

they are therefore relatively consistent in dimensions. Patinations may vary, or have been modified by the artist. Although Clarke was not always meticulous in stamping and recording casts, none of the editions has been exceeded.

**Aluminium** Clarke's 'editioned' aluminium sculptures were produced in his own foundry, using the technique of fullmould casting described above. Since the expanded polystyrene model is vaporised during casting, each sculpture within an edition is cast from a newly hand-carved model, necessarily varying slightly in dimensions. (The dimensions recorded in the catalogue are those of the prototype documented in Clarke's record book, translated, where necessary, from inches to centimetres.) To reflect this, the first catalogue of these sculptures (Redfern Gallery, 1965) used Clarke's description 'semi-unique edition'.

Where sculptures are produced in three sizes, the respective editions are usually 4 (largest size), 6 (medium size) and 10 (smallest, maquette size).

The casting history for each edition, as documented in Clarke's record book, is included in edition statement. It is possible that further casts were undocumented, although highly unlikely that any editions were exceeded. Clarke rarely cast an edition in its entirety: he would do so piecemeal, according to demand, and frequently did not number casts sequentially (e.g. the existence of No. 10 does not imply the existence of No. 1–9).

#### Literature

Details of the books, journal articles and exhibition catalogues listed under 'Literature' are included in the bibliography. A substantial collection of press cuttings relating to Clarke's work, in particular his public commissions, can be consulted in the Archive of Geoffrey Clarke, Leeds Museums and Galleries (Henry Moore Institute Archive).

#### Exhibitions

Exhibition references are abbreviated, with full details provided in the exhibitions listing. Where more than one exhibition took place at the same gallery within the same year, additional information (such as the month of the exhibition, or exhibition title) is included. Page and illustration references refer to exhibition catalogues.

#### Collection or Location

For works in public collections, recognised private collections (such as The Ingram Collection) or the Artist's Estate, the name of the collection, museum or gallery is documented. For public or architectural works, the current location, where known, is given. If a work has been destroyed, this is noted.

#### **Photographs**

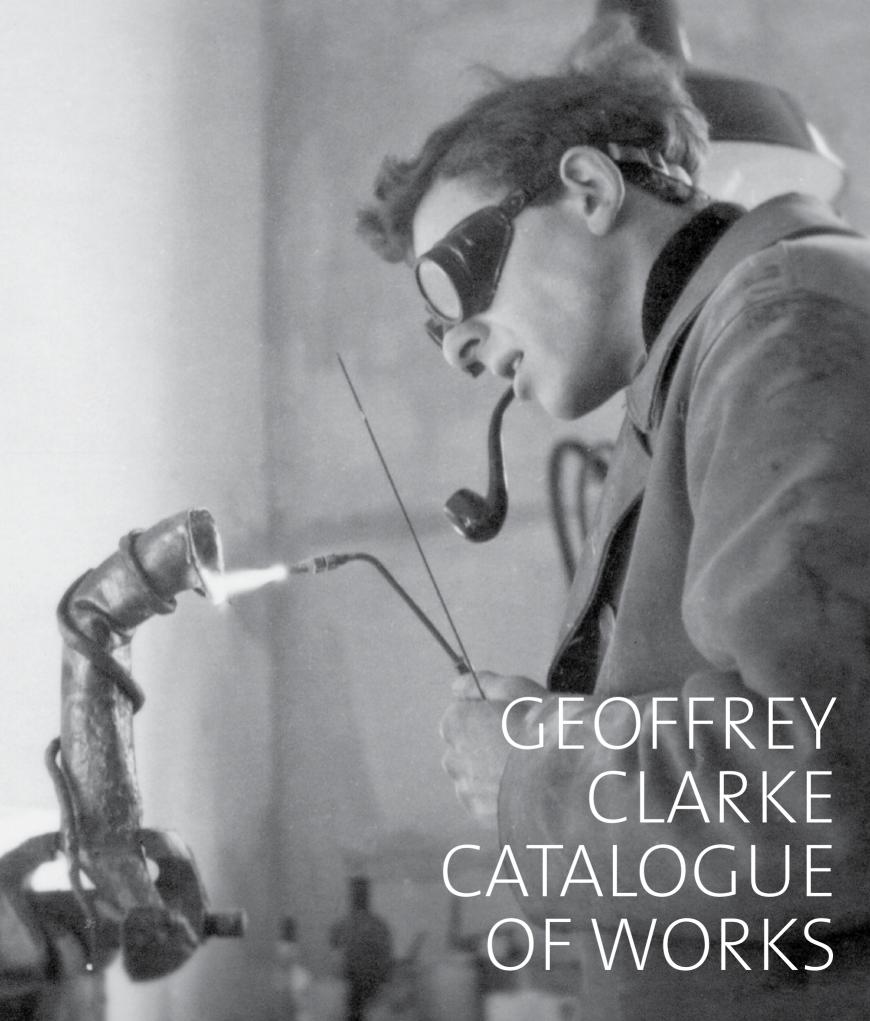
With a project of this magnitude, it has not proved possible to commission entirely new photography: the images are therefore a mixture of professional, amateur, and the artist's own. Where no photograph exists, the artist's sketch has been reproduced (where available). The photographic documentation of Clarke's *oeuvre* is ongoing.























S1 Bird 1949 Wire and plaster 23 X 10.5 X 7.7 cm Presented in a glass dome, 25.5 x 13 cm EXH: Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

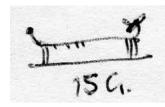
**Boat** 1949 Wire and plaster, on wood 21.5 X 24 X 9.9 cm EXH: Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

Figure 1949 Wire and plaster, on paper 25.9 x 20.9 cm EXH: Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

54 Form 1949 Wire and plaster, on wood 21 X 22 X 12 CM EXH: Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

**Head** 1949 Wire and plaster, on wood 15 x 10 x 5 cm EXH: Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

56 **Man** 1949 Wire and plaster 24.5 x 8 x 7 cm Presented in a glass dome, 26.5 x 11 cm COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)





58

Complexities of Man 1950 Iron, on stone 146 x 43.5 x 36.5 cm Displayed on a white-painted wooden wedge at the Venice Biennale and titled Figure in 1952 exhibition catalogues. Relates to the etching Man (1950) P69. See also S24-5, S44 and G18 цт: Alloway, 'Britain's New Iron Age' р. 20 (ill.); Black, Symbols for Man, p. 34–5 (ill.); LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints, p. 30-31, 44 (ill. p. 31, 44) EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 38; BC 1952, No. 121; Venice Biennale 1952, No. 127; 'East Anglian Sculpture' (touring) 1955; Whitechapel 1981–2, No. 9; SfM 1994–5, No. 32 (ill. p. 35 ); James Hyman 2002–3, No. 12 (ill. p. 27); 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003 (Bury St Edmunds only) (ill. p. 8); Tate Britain 2009 COLL: Tate, T11755 (purchased with funds from the Knapping Fund, 2003)



#### Drawn to the Cross c. 1950

Iron and antique glass 30.5 x 20.5 cm The iron relief (without glass) was set into the back of a chair in the mid-1950s. цт: LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass',

p. 136 (ill.)

Location unknown (probably destroyed)

#### Family Group 1950

Location unknown

53 cm (high) Relates to the etching Father, Mother and Children (1950) P42 LIT: LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints, p. 44 (ill.) EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 47; BC 1952, No. 122; Venice Biennale 1952, No. 128

S12

## God as the Centre of Nature c. 1950

37.5 x 27.8 cm Bought by Walter Hussey, whom Clarke knew from the early 1950s LIT: van Raay, Modern British Art at Pallant House Gallery, p. 85 (ill.) EXH: Chichester Cathedral 2004 COLL: Pallant House Gallery, Chichester (Hussey Bequest, Chichester District Council, 1985), CHCPH 527









**Head** *c*. 1950 Approx. 23 cm (high) Possibly exhibited at Gimpel Fils in 1952. Relates to the etching Head (1950) P47

Location unknown

S13

**Head** c. 1950 Stone 41 x 28 x 10 cm Relates to the etching *Head* (1950) P49 Artist's Estate







#### S14

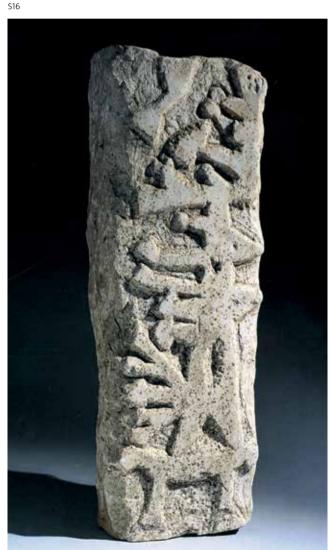
**Head** *c*. 1950

Plaster 9 x 5.5 cm Positive and negative casts exist (S14a-b); the latter shows evidence of further working. Relates to the etching Head (1950) P51 Artist's Estate

Landscape in a Figure c. 1950 Iron and painted antique glass 46 x 92 cm Relates to the etchings Landscape ina Figure (1950) P60–63 цт: LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass', p. 136 (ill.) Location unknown (probably destroyed) S16

**Man** *c*. 1950 Stone Approx. 60 cm (high) Probably not extant, due to the shallowness of the carving. Relates to the etching Man (1950) P76 LOCATION: Borrowdale, Lake District

S17 **Man** *c*. 1950 White marble 52 x 18 x 12.5 cm Relates to the etching Man (1950) P76 EXH: FAS 2000, No. 1 (ill. p. 13) Private Collection



S17











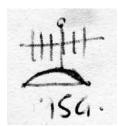
S18 **Man** *c*. 1950 Plaster 22 x 4.5 cm Positive and negative casts exist (S18a-b); the positive cast is framed Artist's Estate

S19 **Man** *c*. 1950 Plaster 22 X 4.4 CM Three casts exist; one is framed. Relates to etchings such as Man (1950) P79 Artist's Estate

S21 520 S21 Artist's Estate

**Man** *c*. 1950 Plaster 21.5 x 5 cm Positive and negative casts exist (S20a-b); the positive cast is framed. Although Clarke titled the image generically as 'Man', the figure is female.

**Man** *c*. 1950 28 x 7.5 x 9 cm Variant title: Standing Figure Private Collection, Chichester





**Model** *c*. 1950 Approx. 10 cm (wide) Possibly exhibited in 'British and French Contemporaries: a selection from Mr R. D. S. May's collection',

Gimpel Fils, 1953 EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 43 Location unknown

S22

Mother and Child c. 1950 Stone 210 x 40 x 40 cm Carved at Warton Vicarage, Lancashire, where the artist had lodged while a student at Lancaster (1947–8). The stone column is now horizontal.

цт: LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints, p. 30–31 (ill. p. 31) LOCATION: Warton, Lancashire









### Complexities of Man 1951

Private Collection

Iron, on stone 26 cm (wide) Relates to the etching, Man (1950) P68. See also S8, S25 and S44 цт: Hulks, 'The dark chaos of subjectivisms', p. 101–2, 105 (ill. p. 102); LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints, p. 44 (ill.) ехн: Gimpel 1952, No. 38A [ex cat.]; BC 1952, No. 123; Venice Biennale 1952, No. 127

Complexities of Man 1951

Approx. 76 x 91 cm Relates to the etching Man (1950) P68. See also S8, S24 and S44 цт: Hendy, 'Sculpture: an international competition', p. 22 EXH: ICA 1952, No. 19 (titled *Man*); Ashmolean 1952, No. 23 Private Collection

S26

**Dog** 1951 Stone

Approx. 38 cm (high) Carved during a Royal College of Art scholarship tour of France in summer 1951. Probably not extant, due to the shallowness of the carving LOCATION: Les Baux

**Effigy** 1951

15 x 81 x 28 cm Originally holding a cross, which was missing by 1976 but restored by 2000 EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 34; Ashmolean 1952, No. 17; New Burlington Galleries 1952, No. 282; Taranman 1976, No. 30 (ill.); FAS 2000, No. 17 (ill.); Pangolin 2014 (ill.); 'Masterpiece' (Pangolin) 2014; Pangolin 2016 (ill. p. 55) Artist's Estate

S28

**Fawn** 1951

10 x 13.5 x 6 cm

ыт: Milburn and Winner (eds), Alberto Giacometti: A Line Through Time (ill. p. 69) EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 39; Ashmolean

1952, No. 19; Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 33); Sainsbury Centre 2016; Osborne Samuel 2017, p. 86-7 (ill.) Private Collection

529

Flower 1951 Iron, on brazed iron 29 x 8 x 8 cm EXH: FAS 2000, No. 15 (ill. p. 21); HMI 2012

S30

**Head** 1951 Iron, on stone Approx. 33 x 24 x 14 cm EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 37 Private Collection

Private Collection







S29 S30







S33

**Head** 1951 Iron, on stone 18 x 9 x 11 cm Known by the artist as 'Nefertiti'. Purchased by the Department of Circulation, Victoria and Albert Museum in 1953 (Circ. 3–1953) and transferred to the Tate in 1983 LIT: The Tate Gallery 1982–84: Illustrated Catalogue of Acquisitions, p. 123 (ill.) EXH: Gimpel (March-April 1952), No. 45; Gimpel (summer 1952; ill. p. 13); Heffer 1953, No. 14; 'Twentieth-Century French and English Sculpture' (V&A, touring) 1954–63; Tate Britain 2004 and 2014 COLL: Tate, To3713

Head 1951
Iron, on stone
26.7 x 25 x 17.5 cm
EXH: Gimpel 1952; Offer Waterman
2000, No. 24 (ill.); Chatsworth 2012;
Connaught Brown 2014
Private Collection

Head 1951 Iron, on brazed iron Approx. 35.5 cm (high) Location unknown



S3

Head 1951 Iron Approx. 12 cm (high) Similar to 538, but sold in 1952 EXH: Gimpel 1952

Location unknown

S35

Head c. 1951 / 1988 Iron, on aluminium 61 x 8 x 12 cm One of six unfinished 'Heads' completed in 1988 (see also S88–92) EXH: YSP 1994; Strand 2003 Private Collection

536-8

Head I-III 1951 Numbered and mounted on aluminium bases for Clarke's Redfern Gallery exhibition in 1965

S36

Head I 1951
Iron, on aluminium
19 x 8 x 9 cm
A cross on the top, missing by 1965,
was never restored (see also *Effigy* S23).
EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 41; Redfern March
1965, No. 49; YSP 1994 (ill. cover)
Private Collection

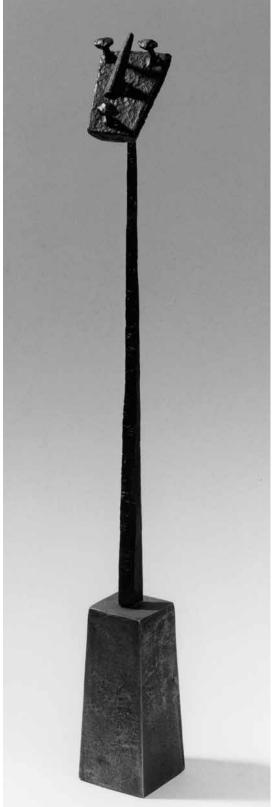
S37

Head II 1951 Iron, on aluminium 15 x 16 x 5.6 cm (base: 1.8 cm high) Originally mounted on stone EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 50; Taranman 1976, No. 43 Private Collection

S38

Head III 1951
Iron, on aluminium
11.8 x 29.4 x 5.1 cm (base: 2 cm high)
LIT: Sherwin, British Surrealism Opened
Up, p. 130 (ill.)
EXH: Roland Browse Delbanco 1952,
No. 95; Redfern March 1965, No. 51;
Taranman 1976, No. 31 (ill.); YSP 1994;
mima 2008; Leeds Art Gallery 2009
(ill. p. 135); Abbot Hall 2014
coll: The Sherwin Collection

S35





S36



S37



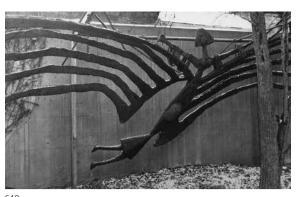
S38

539

#### Horse and Rider 1951

Iron and driftwood 79 x 104 x 31 cm
Made from driftwood collected during a Royal College of Art scholarship tour of France in summer 1951
LIT: Black, *Symbols for Man*, p. 36–7 (ill.)
EXH: Aldershot 1956, No. 38; SfM 1994–5, No. 31 (ill. p. 37); Aldeburgh 2001, No. 9; Pangolin 2014 (ill. cover, p. 42–3)
Private Collection







S41



S40a

S40

Icarus 1951
Iron and coloured glass
365 x 608 cm
A dividing screen commissioned for
the Festival of Britain's Transport
Pavilion (architect: Rodney Thomas, of
Arcon), aided in construction by Grant
& Livingston, Ilford. No photograph
has been found of the work in situ; it
was later photographed in Thomas's
garden, where it is presumed to have
succumbed to rust. Relates to the
etching Icarus (1951) P117
EXH: Festival of Britain 1951

a) Icarus (maquette) 1950 Iron (originally with glass) 42 x 55 x 11 cm Restored in 2014 by Jonathan Clarke and Andrew Pawsey EXH: Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 34–5) Private Collection S41

**Imp** 1951

Iron
Dimensions unknown
Formerly in the collection
of R. D. S. May (see also S22)
EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 40
Location unknown

S42

Infernal Machine 1951 Iron 31 x 60 x 19 cm EXH: Aldershot 1956, No. 35; Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 16) Private Collection S43

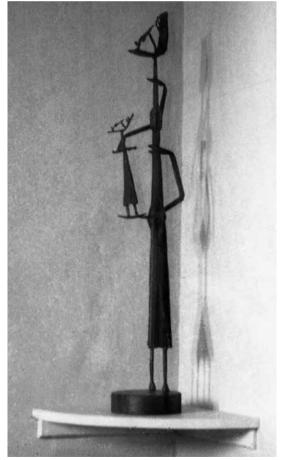
Madonna and Child 1951

Iron

88 x 15 x 17 cm Commissioned for a private oratory at Bridge of Allan. See also S62, G21 and T8 EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 36 Private Collection



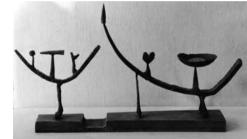
542



S43







#### S44 Man 1951 Iron, on stone 18.8 x 22.3 x 16.2 cm Relates to the etching Man (1950) P68 ыт: LeGrove, 'Fragile visions' (ill. p. 160) EXH: Sotheby's London 2011; The Lightbox March 2012; Pangolin 2012 (ill. p. 54, back cover); RCA 2012–13; The Lightbox

COLL: The Ingram Collection

**Reclining Figure** *c.* 1951 / 1988 Iron and stone (later aluminium) Original dimensions unrecorded; as reworked: 49 x 20.5 x 7.5 cm By late 1951 the original iron/stone sculpture had been dismantled and the section furthest from the head reworked as Symbol S50. In 1988 the remaining two sections were mounted on aluminium (S45b). Private Collection





Some Bits 1951 / 2000

Private Collection

7.5 x 26.5 x 17 cm Unassembled elements (noses, eyes etc.) grouped together in 2000. The dish is one of several made by Clarke using tools at the fine-spinning cotton mill managed by his father-in-law in Lancashire. EXH: FAS 2000, No. 10 (ill. p. 20)

**Spare Parts** 1951 / 2000

2 x 17.5 x 13 cm Assembled in 2000. The relief is similar to one used on the cover of Clarke's student thesis, 'Exposition of a Belief' (1951) and the dish is one of several made by Clarke using tools at the finespinning cotton mill managed by his father-in-law in Lancashire. EXH: FAS 2000, No. 11 (ill. p. 20) Private Collection





S49

548

#### Symbol 1951

Iron Approx. 27 x 15 x 8 cm EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 42 Location unknown

549

## Symbol 1951

Iron 22 X 25 X 13 CM In three separate parts, which balance. Variant title: Mobile EXH: '20/21' (Whitford) 2002; Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 15, 28) Private Collection



#### Symbol 1951

Iron Approx. 18 cm (high) Originally part of S45a EXH: Gimpel 1952 Location unknown

S51

#### Birdcage 1952

57 x 24 x 14 cm Originally owned by the Royal College of Art EXH: Ashmolean 1952, No. 25; Strand 2007 Private Collection

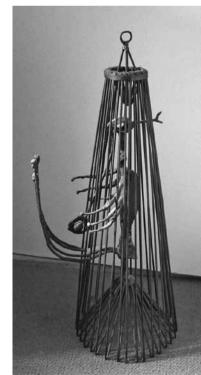
S52

#### Figure 1952

155 x 56 x 54 cm Known by the artist as 'Cuthbert'. Variant title: Man EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 32; 'Some Contemporary British Sculpture' (AC, touring) 1956, No. 8; 'Masterpiece' (Pangolin) 2017; Pangolin 2017 Private Collection



S50







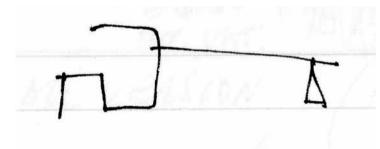
SCULPTURE 33

32 GEOFFREY CLARKE





S191a



S191b



S192a

#### S191-3

#### Battersea I-III 1962

Conceived for the London County
Council's open-air exhibition at
Battersea Park in May—September
1963. A sculpture titled 'Reclining Form'
(possibly S192b) was included in the
Norfolk Contemporary Art Society's
exhibition at Norwich Castle Museum
in February 1963.

ur: Whittet, 'Battersea Power Sculpture', p. 50–51 (ill.); Strachan, 'The Sculptor and his Drawings', p. 42–3 (ill.); Black, Symbols for Man, p. 62–3 (ill.)

#### S191

#### Battersea I 1962

Aluminium 107.5 x 349.5 x 91.5 cm GC 2221

Bought by Stewart Mason for the Leicestershire Education Authority in June 1965

In June 1965
LIT: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in
Britain, p. 152 (ill.); Strachan, Towards
Sculpture, p. 154–5 (ill.); Public Sculpture
of Leicestershire & Rutland, p. 203–4 (ill.)
EXH: Battersea 1963, No. 12 (ill.); Redfern
March 1965, No. 1; Bury St Edmunds
Cathedral 1965; Whitechapel 1967–8,
No. 15 (ill.)

LOCATION: Loughborough University

**a) Battersea I (maquette)** 1962 Brass, resin

3 x 10 x 2.5 cm EXH: SfM 1994–5, No. 52 (ill. p. 63); Leeds Art Gallery 2009

COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

**b) Battersea I (maquette)** 1962 Aluminium

Dimensions unknown EDITION: 10 (No. 1 listed in sculptor's record book), GC 21



S192b



S193a

#### S192

#### Battersea II 1962

Aluminium 76 x 319 x 137 cm GC 2222

LIT: Conjunction: Lynn Chadwick & Geoffrey Clarke [exh. cat., 2015], p. 20 (ill. p. 21)

EXH: Battersea 1963, No. 12 (ill.); Norwich 1964; Tate 1965, No. 24 (ill.); King's Lynn 1968; Ickworth Park 1968; Jesus College, Cambridge 1999, No. 1; Pangolin 2013 (ill. p. 13); Pangolin (Sculpture Trail) 2014; Gloucester Cathedral 2014; Chatsworth House 2015 (ill. p. 38–43, 221); Pangolin 2016, No. 13

#### a) Battersea II (maquette) 1962

Brass, resin
2.5 x 10 x 5 cm
EXH: SfM 1994–5, No. 53 (ill. p. 63);
Leeds Art Gallery 2009
COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries
(Art Gallery)

#### b) Battersea II (small) 1962

Aluminium 28 x 104 x 51 cm EXH: Westwater 1980; YSP 1994; FAS 2000, No. 31 (ill. p. 34) Private Collection

#### S193

**Battersea III** 1962 Aluminium (hollow) 122 x 395 x 107.5 cm

122 x 395 x 107.5 cm GC 2223

EXH: Battersea 1963, No. 12 (ill.); 'Towards Art II' (AC, touring) 1965, No. 13 (London only); King's Lynn 1968; Ickworth Park 1968; Abingdon 1975; Jesus College, Cambridge 1999, No. 2 (ill.); Pangolin 2013 (ill. p. 48–9); Pangolin (Sculpture Trail) 2014; Gloucester Cathedral 2014; Chatsworth House (ill.

p. 8–9, 42, 44–7, 221) Artist's Estate

#### **a) Battersea III (maquette)** 1962 Brass, resin

3.5 x 12.5 x 3.2 cm EXH: SfM 1994–5, No. 54 (ill. p. 63); Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)



192



S193



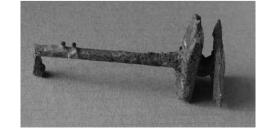
#### S194a







S194h



S194k

S194I

## COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries

(Art Gallery)

Battersea (maquettes, early version)

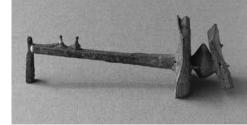
- **a)** Steel, 4 x 13.5 x 4.3 cm
- **b)** Brass, resin, 3 x 15 x 5 cm
- c) Brass, resin, 3 x 10.2 x 4 cm
- **d)** Brass, resin, 3 x 11.5 x 3.6 cm
- **e)** Brass, resin, 3 x 11 x 3.5 cm
- **f)** Steel, 4 x 16.5 x 5 cm
- **g)** Brass, resin, 4.5 x 13.5 x 2.5 cm
- **h)** Brass, resin, 3 x 13.5 x 3 cm
- i) Brass, resin, 3 x 9.5 x 4 cm
- **j)** Brass, resin, 3 x 9.5 x 2.5 cm
- **k)** Brass, resin, 4.5 x 10.5 x 2.2 cm **I)** Brass, resin, 3.2 x 10.6 x 4.7 cm
- **m)** Brass, resin, 4 x 12.7 x 2.8 cm



S194d







S194m

**Embryo I** 1962 Aluminium and glass 90 (diameter) x 30 cm Artist's Estate

S196

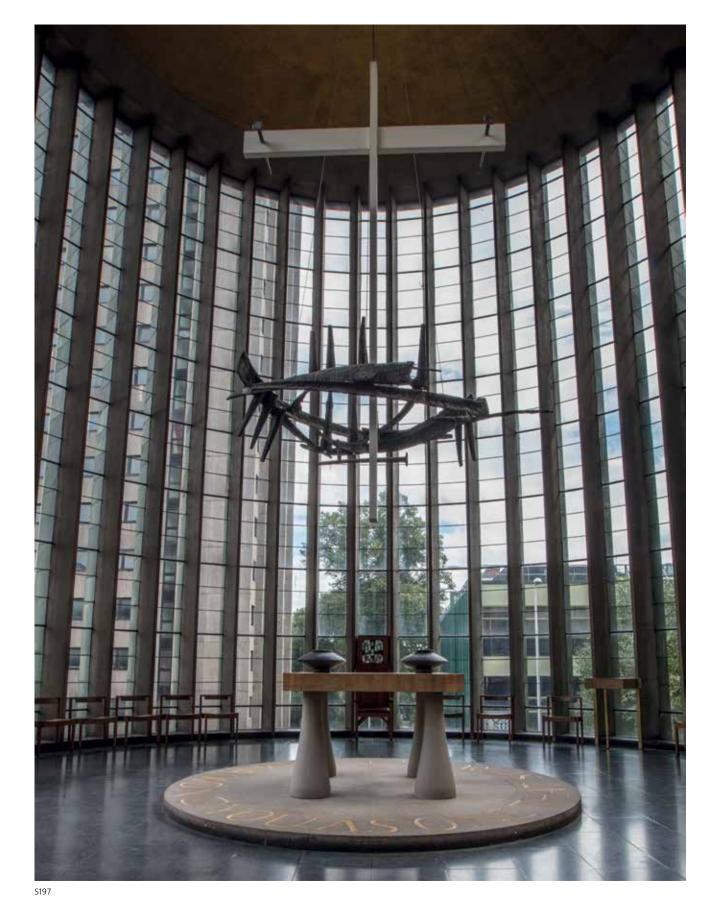
Embryo II 1962 Aluminium and glass 122 (diameter) x 43 cm GC 224 Based on S134. Variant title: Circular Window EXH: Arts Council 1963, No. 3; Bear Lane 1963, No. 3; Redfern March 1965, No. 35; RA 1965, No. 540 Artist's Estate











S197-200

Fittings for Coventry Cathedral 1962 Commissioned for the new Coventry Cathedral (architect: Basil Spence). See also S147–9, G23

Crown of Thorns 1962

Aluminium 660 cm (diameter) Commissioned for the Chapel of Christ the Servant (originally known as the Chapel of Industry). The aluminium cross suspended in the centre of the Crown of Thorns was made by students at Coventry Technical College. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 162 (ill.); Campbell, Coventry Cathedral, p. 225–6 (ill.); Harrod, The Crafts in Britain in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century, 361–2 (ill p. 361); Journey into the Light [exh. cat., 2012], p. 24-5 (ill.) LOCATION: Coventry Cathedral

a) Crown of Thorns (maquette) 1961 Brazed steel

5.5 x 13 cm

ит: Black, Symbols for Man, p. 54–5 (ill.) ехн: SfM 1994-5, No. 46 (ill. p. 55); FAS 2000, No. 29 Private Collection

b) Crown of Thorns (maquette) 1961 (not illustrated)

Aluminium 20 x 19 x 4.5 cm EXH: 'Back to the Future' (touring) 2007-8 COLL: RCAHMS, Edinburgh

S198

Flying Cross 1962

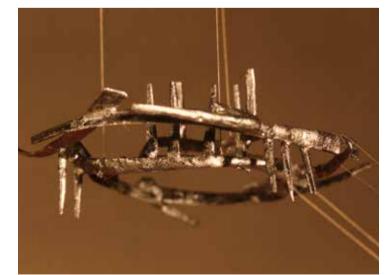
Aluminium 300 x 250 cm Installed on the fleche of Coventry Cathedral by RAF helicopter on 28 April 1962. The cross may have been cracked during installation, and in March 1967 it fell during a storm. A replacement cast in fibreglass was put in place. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 160–61 (ill.); Campbell, Coventry Cathedral, p. 237–8 (ill.); Harrod, The Crafts in Britain in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century, p. 362

LOCATION (replica): Coventry Cathedral a) Flying Cross (maquette) 1962 Lead, resin and gold powder

15 x 6.5 x 7.5 cm ыт: Black, Symbols for Man, p. 58–9 (ill.) EXH: RA 1977, 1276; 'Art in Churches' 1990, No. 20; SfM 1994-5, No. 49 (ill. p. 59); 'Pleasures of Peace' 1999 (Norwich only); Aldeburgh 2002, No. 8.3.3; 'Back to the Future' 2007–8 (Edinburgh only) COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)



S198

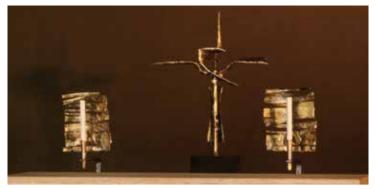




S198a

80 GEOFFREY CLARKE SCULPTURE 81

S197a



S199-200a





#### High Altar Set for Coventry Cathedral 1962

Commissioned on 10 October 1961 and donated by the Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths. Clarke's original design for the candlesticks included reflectors, which were vetoed in case they obscured the tapestry. The cross was re-gilded by Grant Macdonald in 2004. A silver casting (51 cm, described as a 'candlestick') was listed in the Fine Art Society catalogue (2000), No. 30. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 161 (ill.); Black, Symbols for Man, p. 16 (ill.); Campbell, Coventry Cathedral, p. 227–30; Harrod, The Crafts in Britain in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century, p. 361–2 (ill p. 362); Long (ed.), Basil Spence Architect, p. 111–2 (ill.); Schroder (ed.), Treasures of the English Church (p. 114, ill. p. 106); Journey into the Light [exh. cat., 2012], p. 12–13 (ill.)

#### a) High Altar Set for Coventry Cathedral (maquette) 1961

Brazed steel, painted gold Cross: 14 12.5 x 2.5 cm Candlesticks: 6.5 x 0.6 x 4.4 cm (includes a separate pair of reflectors) LIT: Black, Symbols for Man, p. 56-7 (ill.); Campbell, Coventry Cathedral, p. 229 (ill.) EXH: RA 1977, No. 1277; 'Art in Churches' 1990, No. 21; SfM 1994-5, No. 47-8 (ill. p. 57); 'The Pleasures of Peace' 1999; Aldeburgh Festival 2002, No. 8.3.4; 'Back to the Future' 2007–8; Leeds Art Gallery 2009; Coventry Cathedral 2012 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

#### Candlesticks for Coventry Cathedral

Silver, gold-plated 88 x 14 x 67.5 cm

LOCATION: Coventry Cathedral a) Candlesticks (trial maquette) 1961

Brazed steel, painted gold 6.7 x 2.2 x 1.5 cm

COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)

#### Cross for Coventry Cathedral 1962

Silver, gold-plated 294 x 244 x 54 cm LOCATION: Coventry Cathedral a) Cross for Coventry Cathedral

(maquette) 1961

16.5 x 13 x 1.5 cm COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)



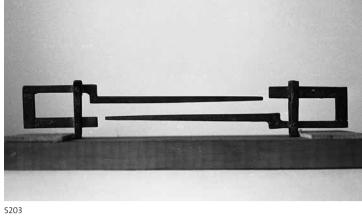
S200a





S204





#### S201-2

#### Fittings for the Chapel of Mary Magdalene, Chichester Cathedral 1962 Commissioned following the Chapel's refurbishment in 1958–60 by the architect Robert Potter, as gifts from the Order of Women Freemasons (S201)

and the artist (S2O2). See also S164 LOCATION: Chichester Cathedral

#### Altar Rail for the Chapel of Mary Magdalene, Chichester Cathedral 1962 Aluminium

## Prayer Book Stand for the Chapel of Mary Magdalene, Chichester Cathedral

Aluminium 17 x 34 x 23 cm

67 x 319 x 15 cm



#### S203

#### Gates for Imperial College, London (maquette) 1962

Aluminium Approx. 21 cm (wide) A proposal for gates at Imperial College, Princes Gardens, London, in memory

of Lord Falmouth (architect: Richard Sheppard, Robson & Partners). The gates, envisaged as 5' x 15' (approx. 1.5 x 4.5 m), were not realised. Location unknown

#### Maquette for Sculpture c. 1962 Resin, painted gold

12.8 x 6.3 x 3 cm Artist's Estate

#### S205

#### Relief for Homerton College, Cambridge 1962

Aluminium 240 x 174 x 35 cm Commissioned for the new Science building at Homerton College, Cambridge (architects: Gardner & Ellis), as a gift from Dr Roger Pilkington, Chair of Trustees. The relief was re-sited when the building was demolished. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 116 (ill.) [misdated '1968'] LOCATION: Homerton College, University of Cambridge

#### a) Relief for Homerton College, Cambridge (maquette) 1962

Lead, plywood and glass 9.5 x 12 x 4 cm Submitted to the College for approval in September 1962 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)





Sculpture for Bishop Otter College,

Chichester 1962 Aluminium and glass 915 cm (high) Commissioned for the gable of the chapel at Bishop Otter College, Chichester (architect: Bridgwater Shepheard & Epstein). Cast 1–5 January and unveiled 21 March 1962. The sculpture contains a nugget of glass. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 90 (ill.); Black, Symbols for Man, p. 21–2 (ill.); Seddon, Public Sculpture of Sussex, p. 115 (ill.) LOCATION: Bishop Otter College,

Chichester a) Sculpture for Bishop Otter College, Chichester (maquette) 1961 Lead, plywood, paint 30.2 x 3.3 cm; framed EXH: SfM 1994-5, No. 51; Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)



S206a



S207



Spiral Nebula 1962 Aluminium bolted to steel frame 10.5 X 4.5 X 2 M Commissioned for a site outside the Herschel Physics Building, King's College, University of Durham, Newcastle upon Tyne (architect: Basil Spence & Partners), and installed in October 1962. In 1963 King's College became part of the University of Newcastle upon Tyne. Spiral Nebula was restored in 2012 by Jonathan Clarke and Andrew Pawsey, winning the 2013 Marsh Award for Excellence in the Restoration of a Public Monument or Fountain, and was listed Grade II by

Historic England in September 2016. See also S61 шт: Strachan, 'The Sculptor and his Drawings', p. 45, 47 (ill.); Usherwood, Public Sculpture of North-East England, p. 142-3 (ill.) LOCATION: University of Newcastle upon

a) Spiral Nebula (maquette) 1960 Zinc and gold powder 22.5 x 9.5 x 4.6 cm цт: Black, Symbols for Man, p. 60–61 EXH: SfM 1994-5, No. 50 (ill. p. 61); Leeds Art Gallery 2009 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries

(Art Gallery)

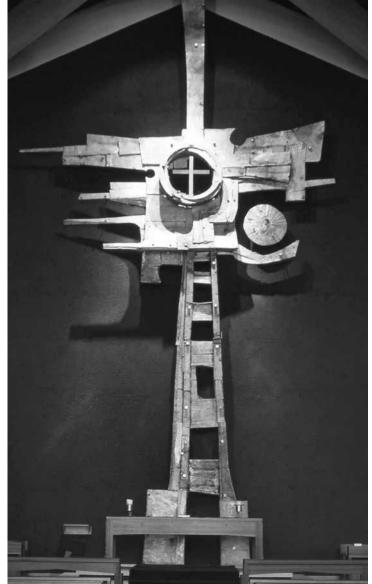




Cross for All Saints and Martyrs' Church, Langley 1963

Aluminium 1125 x 608 cm

Commissioned for a new church at Langley, outside Middleton, in the Borough of Rochdale (architects: Leach, Rhodes & Walker). Clarke designed and cast the cross in 1963, and the church was consecrated on 1 November 1964. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 183 (titled Crucifix, ill.) LOCATION: All Saints and Martyrs' Church,

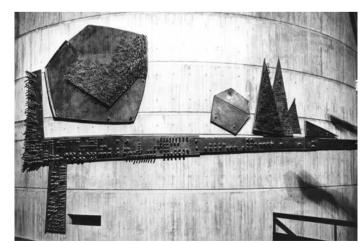








S209-10



S209-212

Fittings for Taunton Deane

S209-10

Altar Set for the Main Chapel, Taunton Deane Crematorium 1963

Aluminium

S209 Candlesticks 125 x 23 x 15 cm S210 **Cross** 170 x 160 x 28 cm (excluding

Cross for the Chapel of Remembrance,

83 x 125 x 10 cm

Windows for the Main Chapel, Taunton

Aluminium and glass 975 (maximum height) x 22 x 15 cm

Seven windows in the north wall. partially finished building in November 1962.

Aluminium and glass 213 X 30 X 24 CM EXH: RA 1965, No. 539; RA 1996, No. 993; Pangolin 2013 (ill. cover and p. 56-7), 2014; Gloucester Cathedral 2014;

Relief for Nottingham Playhouse 1963 Aluminium

620 x 1275 x 30 cm Commissioned for the exterior of the auditorium drum at Nottingham Playhouse (architect: Peter Moro). The theatre opened on 11 December 1963. цт: Conjunction: Lynn Chadwick & Geoffrey Clarke [exh. cat., 2015], p. 23 (ill. p. 24) LOCATION: Nottingham Playhouse

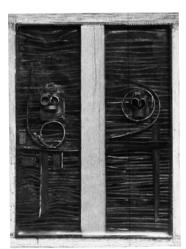
Screens for Wellington Barracks Guards' Chapel 1963

Aluminium

900 x 272 cm (each) Two screens commissioned for the rebuilt Chapel at Wellington Barracks (architects: George, Trew & Dunn), which was partially destroyed by a flying bomb on 18 June 1944. The Chapel was re-dedicated on 26 November 1963. цт: Strachan, Open Air Sculpture in Britain, p. 48 (ill.) LOCATION: Wellington Barracks, Birdcage Walk, London

a) Screens for Wellington Barracks Guards' Chapel (maquette) 1962

Lead and resin 18 x 15 x 2.5 cm A first maquette was submitted by October 1962, and a revised maquette approved in January 1963. COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries (Art Gallery)





Crematorium 1963 Commissioned for the new crematorium at Taunton Deane (architect: Robert Potter) LOCATION: Taunton Deane Crematorium

non-original base with castors)

**Taunton Deane Crematorium** 1963 Aluminium

S212

**Deane Crematorium** 1963

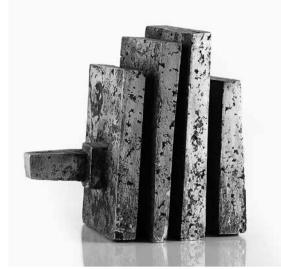
A sample was set in place in the

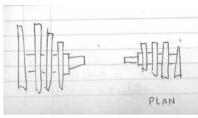
a) Test panel for Taunton Deane Crematorium 1962

Pangolin 2016, No. 7 Artist's Estate









S215c



#### 4 Slabs 1964 Aluminium Variant titles: 5 Slabs, Four Slabs, Slabs

**a)** 33 x 33 x 22.8 cm GC 423 EDITION: 6 (No. 1–2 listed in sculptor's record book), No. 1 patinated dark, No. 2 light EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 28 (ill.); Bury St Edmunds Cathedral 1965; Gainsborough's House 1965, No. 62; Redfern (1966, No. 59; 1967, No. 98; 1968, No. 52; 1969, No. 55); Strand 2007 **b)** 18 x 18.7 x 12 cm

GC //59 EDITION: 6 (possibly two cast) Differs slightly from S215c (see plan view in sketch). Cast in 1965 EXH: Redfern March 1965 [ex cat.]

c) approx. 18 x 18.5 x 12 cm GC //510 EDITION: 6 (no casting records) Differs slightly from S215b (see plan view in sketch). Cast in 1965 EXH: Redfern March 1965 [ex cat.]

#### 4 Slabs & Plane I 1964 Aluminium 58 x 140 x 38 cm GC 4412

Variant title: Four Slabs and Plane I EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 11 (ill.); Bury St Edmunds Cathedral 1965; SfM 1994-5, No. 58; Strand 2002; Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 66-8), 2016 Private Collection

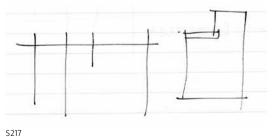


S216

4 Slabs & Plane II 1964 Aluminium 58 x 137 x 33 cm GC 4413 Variant title: Four Slabs and Plane II EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 12;

Bury St Edmunds Cathedral 1965

Private Collection







S221a



S222a

### 4 Slabs & Plane III 1964

Aluminium 58 x 137 x 35 cm GC 4420 The plane is adjustable in this version. Variant title: Four Slabs and Plane III. Similar to S257 EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 13 COLL: Leicestershire Education Authority, acquired 1966

## 5 Slabs & Bar 1964

Aluminium 8.3 x 20.3 x 3.2 cm EDITION: 10 (No. 7-10 listed in sculptor's record book), GC 24 EXH: Taranman 1982; YSP 1994; FAS 2000, No. 71 (ill. p. 53)

S220

#### Angle & Bent Bar 1964

Aluminium Dimensions unknown Location unknown (possibly destroyed)

#### Angle & Bent Slab 1964 Aluminium

**a)** 27.5 x 37 x 18 cm

GC 419 Variant title: Angle & Bent Bar EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 20; Bury St Edmunds Cathedral 1965;

'London Art Fair' (Paisnel) 2015

Private Collection **b)** 8.2 x 17 x 10.2 cm GC /419 EDITION: 10 (No. 1–2 listed

in sculptor's record book) Differs slightly from S221a EXH: Paisnel 2013, No. 5 (ill.)

## Angle & Supported Bar 1964

Aluminium Variant titles: Battersea Series: Angle and Supported Bar, Angle and Supporting Bar

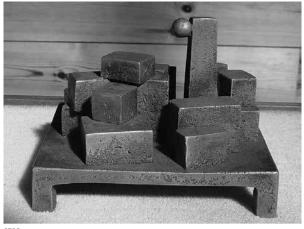
**a)** 67 x 110 x 43.5 cm

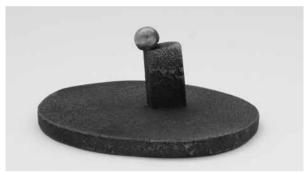
GC 4410 EXH: Redfern March 1965, No. 7 (ill.); Bury St Edmunds Cathedral 1965; Aldeburgh 1965, No. 36; Braintree 1975, No. 1; Minories 1979, No. 17 COLL: Leeds Museums and Galleries

(Art Gallery) **b)** 12.7 x 25.4 x 8.3 cm GC 410 EDITION: 10 (full edition cast, +4

artist's copies) цт: Penny, Catalogue of European Sculpture in the Ashmolean Museum, p. 461 (plate 18, p. 53); Eustace, Continuity and Change, p. 92 (ill.) EXH: Braintree 1975, No. 2; Taranman 1975, No. 40; YSP 1994; SfM 1994-5, No. 59; FAS 2000, No. 83 (ill. p. 53) coll: Ashmolean Museum (No. 6), 1987.103. Presented by the sisters of Christopher Hewett







S726



S727



S728

S725

**Pilgrim** 1994 Aluminium

10.5 x 13.9 x 12.3 cm Private Collection

S726

Pilgrim 1994 Aluminium 6,11 cm (diameter) EDITION: 14 (No. 10–14 listed in sculptor's record book) EXH: FAS 2000, No. 61 (ill. p. 52)

S727

Pilgrim 1994 Aluminium 8 x 8 x 5.5 cm Artist's Estate

S728

Pilgrim 1994
Aluminium on slate
24 x 21.5 x 13.5 cm (slate: 60 x 26 cm)
EXH: Chappel 1994; Pangolin 2015
(ill. p. 76)
Artist's Estate



S729

S729

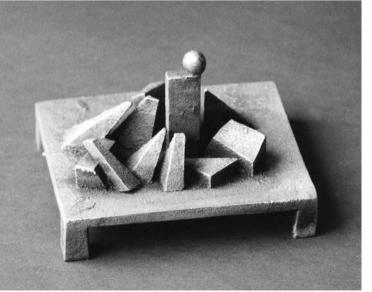
Pilgrim 1994 Aluminium 80 x 123 x 105 cm EXH: YSP 1994; Chappel 1994; Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 10, 13–14); 'Masterpiece' (Pangolin) 2016 Artist's Estate a) Pilgrim (maquette) 1994

Aluminium, on slate

10 x 14 x 12.5 cm

EXH: Chappel 1994; RA Friends' Room
1994, No. 33

Private Collection



S729a







S771

5769

Pulpit 1995 Aluminium, on slate 21 X 41 X 21.5 CM Artist's Estate

S770

Small Mother and Child 1995

Aluminium 10.5 cm (high) EXH: FAS 2000, No. 82; Strand 2003 Private Collection

S771

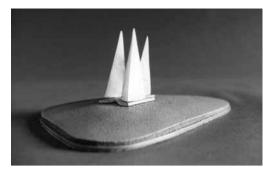
Transition 1995 Aluminium

15 x 14 x 12.7 cm Variant title: Mourning the Departed EXH: RA 1995, No. 57 Private Collection

S772

Non-representational Form 1996

Aluminium on slate 43 x 28 cm EXH: RA 1998 Private Collection



S773a





S773

S773b

Past Present Future 1996

Maquettes for this sculpture were created for a potential commission for Jersey Airport (unrealised). In 2014 the artist approved a full-scale version of the sculpture, which was cast from polystyrene by Pangolin Editions in 2014–15.

a) Past Present Future (preliminary maquette) 1996

Polystyrene, painted 10 cm (high)
Presumed destroyed

b) Past Present Future (maquette)

1996 Aluminium 53.5 x 39 x 33 cm ехн: Pangolin 2015 (ill. p. 87)

Artist's Estate c) Past Present Future 2015

Aluminium Approx. 630 cm (high) Sited at Churchill College, Cambridge Private Collection









A Beginning (Early On) 1999/2001

Mixed media; wooden box

EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4

47.5 x 39.2 x 7.1 cm

(Derby only)

Artist's Estate







Collaboration 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 19 x 13.8 x 7.8 cm EXH: Strand 2002 Private Collection

S818

Contact 1999/2001 Mixed media; perspex box 43 x 34 x 12.5 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 Artist's Estate

**Emphatic** 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm Artist's Estate

S820

Excess 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm Artist's Estate

S821

From the Stone 1999/2001 Mixed media; perspex box 25 x 19 x 14 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 (Derby only) Artist's Estate





S825





I think I prefer it this way 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 13.6 x 19 x 7.7 cm One block loose & prone; originally upright Artist's Estate

S824 If only 1999/2001 Mixed media; unboxed 20.2 x 15 cm Private Collection

S825 The Illusion 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 Artist's Estate

240 GEOFFREY CLARKE SCULPTURE 241

Fully Engaged 1999/2001

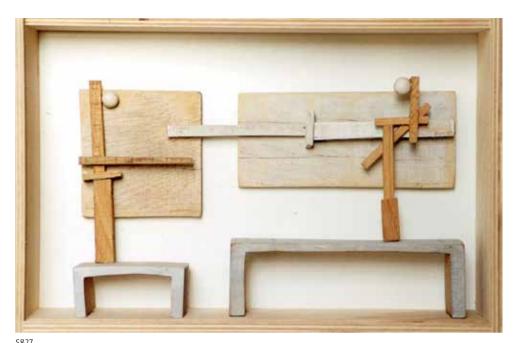
34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm

Artist's Estate

Mixed media; wooden box

EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4











S826 Imagination 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 19 x 13.6 x 7.7 cm A pair with 'Reality' s835

Artist's Estate

S827 **An Initiate** 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box Dimensions unknown Private Collection

5828 Inspection 1999/2001 Mixed media 31 x 20.5 x 8 cm Includes a silver ring designed by Clarke Private Collection

It Takes Both Black & White 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 22 X 24.5 X 10.8 cm Artist's Estate





S832





S831

\$830

It's a Martial Art 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 Artist's Estate

5831 It's in the Family 1999/2001 Mixed media; unboxed 21 x 22.5 x 8.5 cm Private Collection

S832 Manna 1999/2001 Mixed media (relief) 42 x 26 cm Artist's Estate

S833 **A Path** 1999/2001 Mixed media; perspex box 24.5 x 26 x 21 cm EXH: RA 2003, No. 649; 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 Artist's Estate



















S842

Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2004

Re-orchestration 1999/2001

(Derby only) Artist's Estate

The Slightly Aggressive Nature of the Sculptor 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 23.7 x 34.5 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003 (Bury St Edmunds only) Artist's Estate

Standing Alone 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2004 (Derby only) Artist's Estate

S842

**Support** 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 (Derby only) Artist's Estate

S837

S834 Purity by Design 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 (Derby only) Artist's Estate

**Reality** 1999/2001

19 x 13.6 x 7.7 cm

Artist's Estate

Mixed media; wooden box

A pair with 'Imagination' s826

**Related** 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 34.5 x 23.7 x 8.8 cm EXH: 'Aesthetic Detector' 2003–4 (Derby only) Artist's Estate

S837

Release 1999/2001 Mixed media; unboxed 36 x 25.2 x 6.6 cm Artist's Estate

5838

Respect 1999/2001 Mixed media; wooden box 13.6 x 19 x 7.7 cm Artist's Estate

244 GEOFFREY CLARKE SCULPTURE 245



Against Nature 2008 Aluminium 42 x 27 x 34 cm EXH: RA 2008, No. 1009 Artist's Estate

5882

Fossil 2009 Aluminium, on wood 15.9 cm (wide) Relates to the loose elements in Table S887 Private Collection

\$883

Fragment 2009 Aluminium, on wood 18 x 5 x 5 cm Originally horizontal. Relates to the loose elements in *Table* S887 EXH: 'London Art Fair' (Askew Art) 2015; '20/21' (Askew Art) 2015; 'London Art Fair' (Askew Art) 2016 Private Collection

5884

Fragment 2009 Aluminium, on wood 4.6 x 11 cm Relates to the loose elements in *Table* S887 and to the Evolution Series S869–72 Private Collection

5885

Paperweight 2009 Aluminium 5.5 x 7 x 7.5 cm Private Collection



S886

S886

S887 Table 2009

Aluminium and glass

Curator's table: the internal

components can be re-arranged

39 x 75 x 61.5 cm

Private Collection





Conflict of Interest 2010 Relief 2009 Silver, on stone Aluminium 8.5 x 5 cm (stone: 18.5 x 13.5 cm) 23 X 44 X 14 CM Private Collection EXH: RA 2010, No. 771 Artist's Estate

Aluminium 39 x 33 x 11 cm EXH: RA 2010, No. 682 Artist's Estate

5888

5889 Germination 2010

S889

254 GEOFFREY CLARKE

SCULPTURE 255



5890



S891

\$890

Portal I 2010 Aluminium 23 x 25 x 5 cm EXH: RA 2010, No. 681 Private Collection

S891

Portal II 2010 Aluminium 21 x 23 x 5 cm EXH: RA 2010, No. 683 Private Collection

5892

Portal III 2011 Aluminium 12 x 31 x 8 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 989; Strand 2012 Private Collection S893

Portal IV 2011 Aluminium 14.5 x 22 x 8 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 987; Fry Gallery 2013 Private Collection

S894

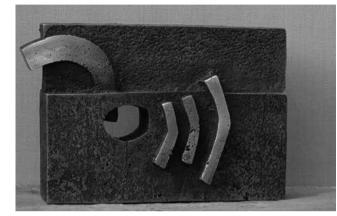
Portal V 2011 Aluminium 18 x 29.5 x 7.5 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 986 Private Collection

S895

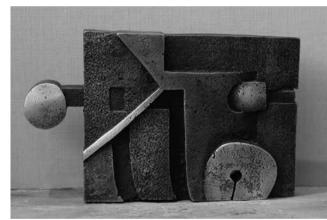
Portal VI 2011 Aluminium 18 x 13.5 x 6 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 988 Private Collection



S892



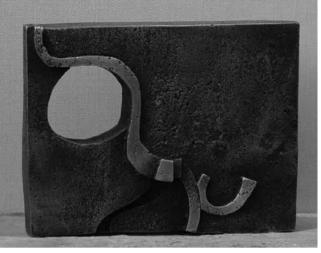
S893



S894



S895





Portal VII 2011 Aluminium 18 x 36 x 4 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 985 Private Collection



Portal VIII 2011 Aluminium 32 x 21 x 10 cm EXH: RA 2011, No. 990 Private Collection



5897

Portal IX 2011 Aluminium 26 x 13 x 5 cm Artist's Estate



Flying Boat I 2012 Aluminium 8 x 38 x 37 cm EXH: RA 2012, No. 1293 Artist's Estate

5899



5901

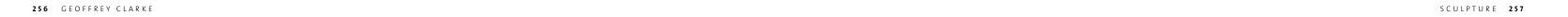


590

Flying Boat II 2012 Aluminium 8 x 44 x 29 cm EXH: RA 2012, No. 1290 Artist's Estate

S901

Flying Boat III 2012 Aluminium 8 x 47 x 28 cm EXH: RA 2012, No. 1294 Artist's Estate



S899

# Stained Glass and Mosaic



G1

# Red Still Life 1948 Leaded stained glass 65 x 45 cm Artist's Estate

# Still Life 1948 Leaded stained glass 148 x 83 cm Clarke was awarded a Silver Medal for this window at the RCA Convocation in 1949. Variant titles: Sacramental Communion, Still Life ыт: Lee, 'Modern Secular Stained Glass', p. 144 (ill.); LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass', p. 126–49 (ill. p. 135); LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials, p. 31 (ill. p. 30) EXH: R.B.A. Galleries 1950 Artist's Estate



# Animal 1949 Plaster glass mosaic 20 x 29 cm Variant title: Cow, in Violet Light EXH: Ashmolean 1952, No. 31 Artist's Estate

G4

# Family 1949 Layered etched glass, in lightbox 33 x 15.5 cm (glass); 52 x 34.5 x 8.5 cm (boxed) Artist's Estate

# Figure in a Landscape 'St Anthony'

Leaded stained glass 53 x 220 cm (framed: 64 x 230 cm) Variant titles: Desert, Woman in Desert, Pastoral цт: Lee, 'Modern Secular Stained Glass', p. 144 (ill.); Allen, Geoffrey Clarke, p. 10-13 EXH: R.B.A. Galleries 1950; Gimpel 1952, No. 56; Ashmolean 1952, No. 26 COLL: The Stained Glass Museum, Ely,

G6

## **Head** 1949

ELYGM: 2014.1

Plaster glass mosaic 43 x 20 cm цт: LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass', p. 126–49 (ill. p. 134); LeGrove, *Geoffrey* Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials (ill. p. 34) EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 57; Ashmolean 1952, No. 27 Artist's Estate

G7

# Herbalist 1949

Layered etched glass, in lightbox 16 x 8 cm (glass); 31.5 x 24 x 5 cm (boxed) Variant title: Botanist Artist's Estate





G6

Man with Bird 1949 Etched glass over fabric, in lightbox 16 x 8.2 cm (glass); 31.5 x 23 x 5 cm (boxed) Artist's Estate





258 GEOFFREY CLARKE STAINED GLASS & MOSAIC 259



# Man and Animal 1949

Plaster glass mosaic Dimensions unknown цт: Illustrated in 'Flashing a comeback', House and Garden (May 1957), p. 73 EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 58; Ashmolean 1952, No. 28 Location unknown

G10

silvered etc.

# Pilkington Sketches 1949 Glass, acid-etched, sand-blasted,

Test pieces, made in November 1949, for the Pilkington Glass Competition. Nineteen were recorded in Clarke's notebook, together with their technique of production: some have not been traced. Clarke won a prize, and was invited to design

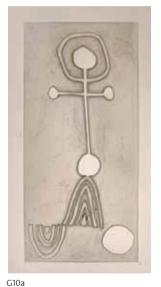
a 'glass decoration' for the redesigned Pilkington showrooms, at Selwyn House, St James's, London, in 1949/50. цт: LeGrove,'A renaissance in glass', p. 126–49 (ill. p. 135); LeGrove, *Geoffrey* Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials,

p. 32 (ill. p. 30)

EXH: Strand 2012 (b-d) Artist's Estate; Private Collection (c)

- a) 19 x 10.2 cm (illustrated)
- **b)** 19.3 x 10 cm (illustrated)
- **c)** 12.5 x 17.8 cm (illustrated) **d)** 19 x 10 cm (illustrated)
- **e)** 19 x 8 cm
- **f)** 19 x 10 cm
- **g)** 19 x 10 cm **h)** 19 x 7 cm
- i) 19 x 10.2 cm
- **j)** 10 x 7 cm
- **k)** 19 x 10.1 cm

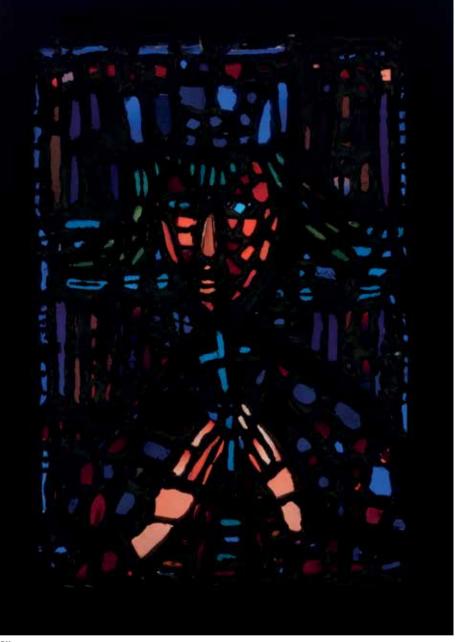
















G11

G11 Priest 1949 Plaster glass mosaic 56 x 36 cm ыт: Lee, 'Modern Secular Stained Glass', p. 144 (ill.); Allen, Geoffrey Clarke, p. 8–9; LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials, p. 34-6 (ill. p. 35) EXH: R.B.A. Galleries 1950; Gimpel 1952, No. 58b; Ashmolean 1952, No. 30 COLL: The Stained Glass Museum, Ely, ELYGM: 2014.3

Roundel 1949 Leaded stained glass 22 cm (diameter) Clarke's second year 'history study',

G12

copied from 'A series illustrating the months: October', c. 1450–75 (V&A, C.127-1923), reproduced in Herbert Read, English Stained Glass (London: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1926), p. 129 ыт: LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials, p. 30 (ill. p. 29) EXH: HMI 2012 Artist's Estate

Saint Sebastian 1949 (not illustrated) Glass (details unknown) Dimensions unknown Listed in Clarke's student notebook

Location unknown

Saint Sebastian (small) 1949

Leaded stained glass 40.5 X 24.5 X 7.2 cm цт: LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass', p. 126–49 (ill. p. 128); Allen, Geoffrey Clarke, p. 14–15; LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials, p. 31 (ill. p. 28) COLL: The Stained Glass Museum, Ely, ELYGM: 2014.4

260 GEOFFREY CLARKE STAINED GLASS & MOSAIC 261













# Bird 1950 Plaster glass mosaic Dimensions unknown

Location unknown (possibly destroyed)

# G16

# Bird 1950

Plaster glass mosaic 131 x 43 cm (153 x 64 cm, framed) EXH: V&A 1953, No. 24 Artist's Estate

# Exposition of a Belief: Man's Acceptance of a Cross 1950

(not illustrated) Plaster glass mosaic Dimensions unknown EXH: ICA 1950-51, No. 6 Location unknown

# G18

# Figure 1950

Leaded stained glass approx. 180 x 30 cm Relates to the etching *Man* (1950) P69, and to the iron sculpture Complexities of Man S8 EXH: Gimpel 1952, No. 58a; Ashmolean 1952, No. 29 Artist's Estate

# G19

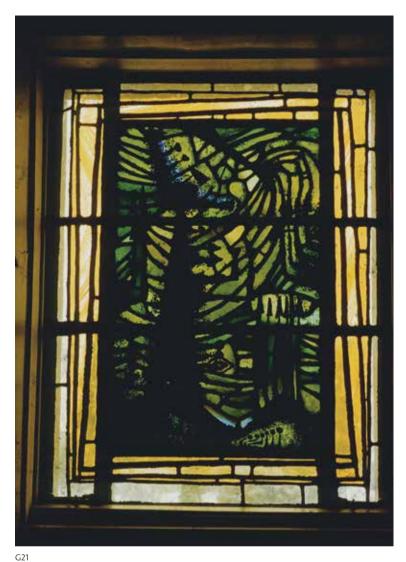
# **Man** 1950

Glass 14.7 x 13.2 cm EXH: Strand 2012 Artist's Estate

# G20

# Resurrection 1950

Leaded stained glass 29 x 24.5 cm Artist's Estate







STAINED GLASS & MOSAIC 263

G22a

G22b

The Blessing 1951

141 x 110 cm

Leaded stained glass

Variant title: Transcendental

Materials, p. 40 (ill. p. 39)

London CIRC.41-1970

Commissioned for a private oratory at

цт: LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass',

Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints, p. 54 (ill.);

COLL: Victoria and Albert Museum,

LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's

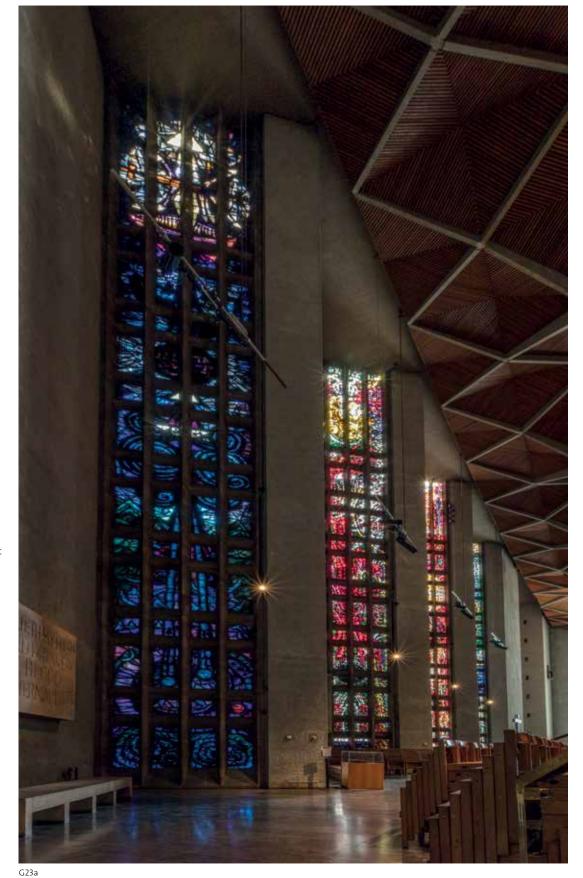
p. 126–49 (ill. p. 142); LeGrove, *Geoffrey* 

Bridge of Allan. See also S43, S62 and T7.

# Windows for St James's Church, Derrinallum, Australia 1953

Leaded stained glass 177 x 65 cm (each) Commissioned for the new church of St James, Derrinallum, by Mrs Peggy Fairbairn in memory of her husband, James Valentine Fairbairn (1897–1940), who died in an air crash. Following the church's deconsecration in 2014, the windows were relocated in 2016 to Geelong Grammar School. LOCATION: Geelong Grammar School, Corio, Australia





# Windows for Coventry Cathedral

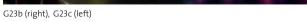
1953-8 Leaded stained glass 2100 cm high (each) The commission for the ten nave windows of Coventry Cathedral (architect: Basil Spence) was awarded to Geoffrey Clarke, Lawrence Lee and Keith New, from the Royal College of Art. Each designed three windows, with the final gold window designed jointly, co-ordinated by Clarke. Designs were approved in 1953, the windows completed by 1958, and sections provisionally installed in the Undercroft for the Cathedral's consecration in January 1959. ыт: Spence, 'The Coventry Windows',

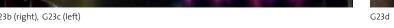
p. 190–95 (ill.), Campbell, Coventry Cathedral, p. 113–22; Harrod, The Crafts in Britain in the 20th Century, p. 359–60 (ill. p. 359); LeGrove, 'A renaissance in glass', p. 129–33 (ill. p. 130–32); Chamberlaine-Brothers (ed.), *The* Stained Glass of Coventry Cathedral; LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Materials, p. 40-50 (ill.)

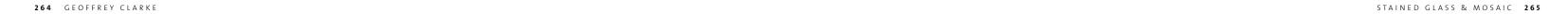
LOCATION: Coventry Cathedral a) Purple Window ('God side') 1953-6

- EXH: V&A 1956 b) Purple Window ('Man side') 1953-6
- EXH: V&A 1956 c) Multicoloured Window ('Man side') 1953-8
- d) Gold Window ('God side') 1953-8 Originally contained a reflective, silvered section at eye level, which has degraded









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- **1924** Born 28 November at Cross Green, South Darley, Derbyshire, the only child of John Moulding Clarke (1889–1961), an architect, and Alice Ada Petts (1902–80)
- **1941–3** Attended Preston School of Art (1941–2) and Manchester School of Art (1942–3)
- **1943–6** Served in RAF as Wireless Operator, Mechanic, Air-Gunner, latterly as part of peacekeeping operations in Lübeck, Germany
- 1947–8 Studied at Lancaster and Morecambe School of Arts and Crafts (tutor: Ronald Grimshaw); lodged at Warton Rectory, Lancashire, with the Reverend Eric Rothwell. 31 December 1947: married Ethelwynne Tyrer (1924–2008), known as 'Bill'
- **1948–52** Studied stained glass at the Royal College of Art (tutor: Lawrence Lee)
- **1949** Awarded silver medal at RCA Convocation. First etchings, glass, enamels and sculptures in wire and plaster
- **1950** Two-week BOC welding course at Cricklewood, with Butler and Chadwick. First iron sculptures
- **1951** First-class diploma and gold medal in final examinations at RCA. Travelling scholarship to tour France for six weeks. Commissions: *Icarus* (iron and glass) for the Transport Pavilion, Festival of Britain, and iron *Madonna and Child* and stained-glass window for a private oratory in Bridge of Allan
- 1952 Appointed to the team of designers (with Lawrence Lee and Keith New) for the nave windows of Coventry Cathedral. Entered 'Unknown Political Prisoner' competition. Iron Head (1951) bought by V&A Department of Circulation. First solo exhibition at Gimpel Fils, and selected for the Venice Biennale. Commissions: sculptures for the Time and Life Building, London, and a private oratory in Bridge of Allan

- 1953 Designs for Coventry windows, Coronation lithographs, and entries for 'Football and the Fine Arts' competition. Exhibited in the 'Unknown Political Prisoner', New Burlington Galleries, 'Football and the Fine Arts' and 'Sculpture in the Home: Third Exhibition' (Arts Council. touring)
- **1954** Bought Stowe Hill, Hartest, Suffolk, and began to renovate the house and outbuildings
- 1955 Last sculptures in iron and first sculptures in bronze. Second solo exhibition at Gimpel Fils; also exhibited in 'Young British Sculptors' (British Council, touring USA/Canada), 'Eisenplastik', Kunsthalle Bern, and 'Contemporary European Tapestry', Houston, Texas. Commissions: bronze relief for Martins Bank, Garrick Street, London, and Day of Judgement tapestry for a private oratory, Bridge of Allan
- **1956** Reviewed 'This is Tomorrow' (BBC Third Programme) and visited Le Corbusier's chapel at Ronchamp. Two sculptural windows in lead and glass, and textile designs for Edinburgh Weavers. Exhibited in 'The Seasons', Contemporary Art Society, Tate, and 'Windows for Coventry', V&A
- **1957** First work in aluminium. Commissions: *Four Seasons*, Newnham College, Cambridge; stained-glass window for All Saints, Stretford, Manchester; furnishings for St James's Church, Shere, Surrey
- 1958 Cruciform and Façade in bronze.
  Completed multi-coloured window for
  Coventry. Exhibited in 'Contemporary
  British Sculpture (Arts Council, touring),
  'The Religious Theme', Contemporary
  Art Society, Tate, and 'Sculpture in the
  Home: Fourth Exhibition' (Arts Council,
  touring). Commissions: silver altar
  set for the Worshipful Company of
  Goldsmiths; mosaic for Basildon Town
  Square; cross for Coventry Cathedral

- 1959 Bought gull-wing Mercedes. First open-cast aluminium reliefs, cast in foundry at Stowe Hill. Exhibited in 'British Artist Craftsmen' (US/Canada touring). Commissions: aluminium relief for Castrol House, London; Square World, St Chad's, Rubery; mosaic for Chadwick Laboratory, University of Liverpool; tapestry for Surra Palace, Kuwait
- 1960 First casting experiments using expanded polystyrene and aluminium. Exhibited in 'Contemporary British Sculpture' and 'Modern Stained Glass' (Arts Council, touring). Commissions: candlesticks for Chichester Cathedral; gates for Martins Bank, Castrol House, London; relief for P&O Passenger Liner *Oriana*; stained-glass windows for the Treasury of Lincoln Cathedral
- **1961** Father died, son Jonathan born. First free-standing sculpture in aluminium. Employed first foundry assistants. Commissions: *Spirit of Electricity*, Thorn House, London; reliefs and screens for P&O Passenger Liner *Canberra*; open-cast panels for Martins Bank, Canterbury; relief for St James's School, Farnworth; aluminium and glass windows for the Church of the Ascension, Crownhill, and Ipswich Civic College
- **1962** Ceremonial opening of Coventry Cathedral. *Battersea I–III* in cast aluminium. Commissions: *Crown of Thorns, Flying Cross* and *High Altar Set* for Coventry Cathedral; reliefs for Homerton College, Cambridge and Bishop Otter College, Chichester; *Spiral Nebula* for Kings College, Newcastle upon Tyne
- 1963 Exhibited in 'Sculpture: Open-Air Exhibition', Battersea Park, London. Commissions: relief for Nottingham Playhouse; screens for Wellington Barracks Guards' Chapel; altar set and windows for Taunton Crematorium

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- 1964 Daughter Mary born; died the same year. Started new abstract work in aluminium. Shell documentary film, 'Cast in a New Mould'. Commissions: cross for All Saints, Langley; crown for St Michael's, Linlithgow; gates for Churchill College, Cambridge; Slab & Bar Relief for Westminster Bank, London; stained-glass windows for the Church of the Holy Cross, Blackpool
- 1965 Start of Plateau and Torii series. Solo exhibition at Redfern Gallery: also exhibited in 'British Sculpture in the Sixties', Tate, and 'Towards Art II: Sculptors from the Royal College of Art' (Arts Council, touring). Commissions: Plasma Stabile, Culham, Oxford; pulpit for Chichester Cathedral; sculpture for Bedford College of Physical Education
- 1966 Visited United States, Built helicopter hangar at Stowe Hill. Met Nicol Garcia Villar. Exhibited in 'Contemporary British Sculpture' (Arts Council, touring), 'Football: an exhibition for the World Cup', Manchester Art Gallery, 'International Showcase: Steel, Brass and White Marble', Bertha Schaefer Gallery, New York. Commissions: Comedy and *Tragedy*, cement relief for Canford School; door for Grima, London; doors for Winchester College Chapel; Triunii and *Uniforge* for St Paul, Minnesota
- 1967 Bought Martello Tower, Aldeburgh. Installed Triunii and *Uniforge* at St Paul, Minnesota. *Trophies* for the Helicopter Club of Great Britain. Commissions: wall relief for private garden in Welwyn Garden City
- 1968 Birth of son, Ben, with Nicol Garcia Villar. Published A Sculptor's Manual (Studio Vista), with Stroud Cornock
- Post Inert Phase sculptures. Solo exhibitions at King's Lynn Festival and Ickworth Park, Suffolk. Appointed tutor in Stained Glass at RCA. Commissions: gates and screens for Civic Centre, Newcastle; reliefs for University of Exeter and University of Liverpool
- 1969 Silver jewellery, and unrealised commissions for Lancaster University (beginning of Landscape Project) and Ribe Cathedral, Denmark. Exhibited in Seibu Department Store, Tokyo. Promoted to Senior Tutor in Department of Light Transmission

- and Projection at RCA. Commissions: silver tankards for Lancaster University: aluminium and glass window for Manchester College of Art (destroyed)
- 1970 Landscape Project. Elected ARA (certificate dated: 24 April 1970)
- 1971 Sold Martello Tower, Aldeburgh. Call it Hadrian's Wall and Landscape Reinvestigation series. Commission: landscaping of Aldershot Civic Centre
- 1972 Exhibited in 'British Sculptors 72', Redfern Gallery, and 'British Sculptors '72', RA
- 1973 Medals on environmental themes in brass, Trees and Cupid's Action Pack. Exhibited in 'Medals Today: international exhibition of modern medals', Goldsmiths' Hall. Left teaching post at RCA. Commissions: Development, St John the Baptist School, Leicester; gates for Churchill College Archive, Cambridge
- 1974 Series of aromatic works. Solo exhibition, Pottergate Gallery, Norwich
- 1975 Worked on interior of Majlis, Abu Dhabi (1975-6). Solo exhibition,
- 1976 Elected RA (certificate dated: 28 July 1976). Solo exhibition, Taranman. Commissions: The Bridge, Martlesham Police Headquarters, Suffolk; cross for Wesley Hall Methodist Church, Leicester; furnishings for All Souls Langham Place, London
- 1977 Commission: glass mosaics for palace at Abu Dhabi
- 1981 Mother died. Series of small-scale aluminium Landscape Reliefs (1981-3). Exhibited in 'British Sculpture in the 20th Century, Whitechapel Gallery
- 1982 Solo exhibition, Taranman
- 1983 Commission: Toriigenus, York House, Pentonville Road, London.
- **1984** *Tankman* series in aluminium
- **1985** Towards a Constant series in aluminium, bronze Pyramus and Thisbe
- 1986 Exhibited in 'British Sculpture 1950-1965', New Art Centre

- 1987 Accident when mending Hangar roof: spent several weeks in West Suffolk Hospital, Bury St Edmunds. Extension Series combining sculpture and painting (1987–94)
- 1988 Korn/Ferry International awards for the RA Summer Exhibition, 1989, Perception Series (1988–9)
- 1989 Commissions: furnishings for Chapel of West Suffolk Hospital
- 1992 Member of Cathedrals Fabric Commission for England (1992-6)
- **1993** Maquettes for unrealised commission for Don Valley (Sheffield Development Corporation), including Monument to Man's Constant Effort
- **1994** Began *Pilgrim Series*. Solo exhibitions to mark 70th birthday: Yorkshire Sculpture Park, Friends' Room RA, Chappel Galleries, 'Symbols for Man',
- 1996 Visited Hong Kong as a judge for 'Contemporary Hong Kong Art Biennial'. First works using wood, *Umbilical Series*
- 1999 Began Artist Series in wood, made millennium medal in bronze Nature
- 2000–2006 Solo exhibitions: Fine Art Society (2000), 'Geoffrey Clarke: Aesthetic Detector' (touring, 2003-4), 'Geoffrey Clarke RA and the Aldeburgh Connection', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (2004), 'Geoffrey Clarke: 1950', Fine Art Society (2006). Commission: *The Gift*, bronze sculpture for Hartest Millennium Wood (2000)
- 2008 Bill died. Attended reunion for Venice Biennale artists, at Tate Modern. Solo exhibition, 'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Medals', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh
- 2013 Solo exhibition, 'Geoffrey Clarke: A Decade of Change', Pangolin London
- 2014 Died, 30 October, West Suffolk Hospital, Bury St Edmunds

# **Exhibitions**

The following list excludes exhibitions solely of prints: for these, see Judith LeGrove, Geoffrey Clarke: A Sculptor's Prints (Sansom and Company, 2012). Unless otherwise stated, all exhibitions are in London.

## **Solo Exhibitions**

'Geoffrey Clarke, Peter Potworowski', Gimpel Fils (March-April). Catalogue

'Recent sculpture, drawings and engravings by Geoffrey Clarke; collages by Austin Cooper', Gimpel Fils (January). Catalogue

## 1956

'Geoffrey Clarke Exhibition', Aldershot Public Library (8–24 November). Catalogue

'Geoffrey Clarke: recent sculptures 1965', Redfern Gallery (March-April). Catalogue, essay by J. P. Hodin

'Geoffrey Clarke', King's Lynn Festival (26 July – 3 August). Catalogue 'Geoffrey Clarke', Ickworth Park, Suffolk (summer). Catalogue

'Geoffrey Clarke: an exhibition', Coventry Cathedral (1–30 June). Catalogue

'Geoffrey Clarke: Facets of a Sculptor'. Pottergate Gallery, Norwich (2-23 March)

'Geoffrey Clarke: Early Engraved Work and Iron Sculpture', Taranman (9 June – 15 July). Catalogue, essay by Christopher Johnstone

'Geoffrey Clarke', Taranman (19 May – 30 June). Catalogue, essay by Walter Strachan

'Geoffrey Clarke', Taranman (11 June – 15 July)

'Geoffrey Clarke RA: nineteen sixties plateaux search, cast aluminium', Lynn Strover Gallery, Cambridge (7-27 May)

'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Sculpture and Works on Paper 1950–1994', Yorkshire Sculpture Park, Wakefield (April–June). Catalogue, essay by Peter Black 'Geoffrey Clarke: Etchings and Small

Sculpture', Friends' Room, Royal Academy of Arts (7 September – 9 October). Catalogue, essay by Peter Black

'Geoffrey Clarke RA – Latest Work: Sculpture, Paintings & Drawings', Chappel Galleries, Chappel (29 October – 26 November) [Seventieth-birthday display], Tate Britain (28 November–19 December)

'Geoffrey Clarke: Symbols for Man: Sculpture and Graphic Work 1949–94' (touring): The Wolsey Art Gallery, Christchurch Mansion, Ipswich (17 Dec 1994 – 29 Jan 1995), The Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Coventry (11 Feb - 26 Mar 1995), Pallant House,

# Catalogue, essay by Peter Black

[Seventy-fifth birthday display], Tate Britain (22 November – 13 December)

Chichester (15 Apr – 20 May 1995).

'Geoffrey Clarke: Sculpture, Constructions and Works on Paper, 1949-2000', Fine Art Society (9 October – 2 November). Catalogue, essay by Peter Black

'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Monotypes, early sculptures and prints', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (April–May)

'Geoffrey Clarke: Aesthetic Detector' (touring): Bury St Edmunds Art Gallery (1 April – 3 May 2003), Derby Museum and Art Gallery (1 May - 1 June 2004). Catalogue, essay by Richard Cork

'Geoffrey Clarke: Sculptures & Works on Paper', Fine Art Society (28 October -27 November 2003)

# 2004

'Geoffrey Clarke RA and the Aldeburgh Connection', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (16 October - 20 November). Catalogue, essay by Judith LeGrove [Eightieth-birthday display], Tate Britain (22 November – 8 December)

'Geoffrey Clarke: 1950', Fine Art Society (20 September – 20 October). Catalogue, essay by Judith LeGrove 'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Diverse', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (14 October – 7 November)

# 'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Late Casts', Strand

Gallery, Aldeburgh (October) 2008 'Geoffrey Clarke RA: Medals', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (March). Catalogue,

### 2009

'Geoffrey Clarke: early work and public sculpture projects', Lower Study Gallery, Leeds Art Gallery (autumn) [Eighty-fifth birthday display], Tate Britain (23 November – 6 December)

essay by Judith LeGrove

'Geoffrey Clarke RA: North by South-East', Linton Court Gallery, Settle (17 July – 30 August). Catalogue, interview with Geoffrey Clarke

'Crafting a Vision for the 1950s: Geoffrey Clarke at the Royal College of Art', Henry Moore Institute Library, Leeds (August–October) 'Geoffrey Clarke: Prints and Other Pieces',

Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (October)

'Geoffrey Clarke: A Decade of Change', Pangolin London (13 September – 26 October). Catalogue, essay by Judith LeGrove

### 2015

'Conjunction: Lynn Chadwick & Geoffrey Clarke', Pangolin London (23 October-28 November). Catalogue, essays by Polly Bielecka and Judith LeGrove

'Geoffrey Clarke: sculptures and prints', Fine Art Society (2–24 March) 'Geoffrey Clarke', Strand Gallery, Britten-Pears Foundation, Aldeburgh (24-29 October) 'Geoffrey Clarke: A Retrospective', Pangolin London (22 November – 22 December)

# **Group Exhibitions**

Royal College of Art exhibition, R.B.A. Galleries (14-29 July) 'Aspects of British Art', Institute of Contemporary Arts (13 December 1950 – 12 January 1951). Catalogue, essay by Peter Watson

### 1951

'Transport Pavilion', Festival of Britain. South Bank (3 May – 30 September) 'British Abstract Art', Gimpel Fils (31 July – 31 August). Catalogue [includes unidentified Clarke iron *Head*]

'Young Sculptors', Institute of Contemporary Arts (3 January – February). Catalogue

'Preview of the British Pavilion. Venice Biennale', British Council Fine Arts Department (3 April). Catalogue

'Desmond Morris, Geoffrey Clarke, Scottie Wilson', Oxford University Art Club, The New Gallery, Ashmolean Museum (27 May – 8 June). Catalogue

'XXVI Biennale'. British Pavilion. Venice (June-September). Catalogue, essay by Herbert Read

'Annual review of works by artists of gallery Gimpel Fils', Gimpel Fils (summer). Catalogue

'The Mirror and the Square: An Exhibition of Art ranging from Realism to Abstraction'. Artists International Association, New Burlington Galleries (2–20 December). Catalogue, essay

'Christmas Present Exhibition of Charming Small Works by English and French Artists', Roland, Browse and Delbanco (December). Catalogue

### 1953

'International Sculpture Competition: The Unknown Political Prisoner – British Preliminary Exhibition', New Burlington Galleries (15-30 January). Catalogue, essay by A. J. T. Kloman

'British and French Contemporaries: a selection from Mr R.D.S. May's Collection', Gimpel Fils (February-March). Catalogue [includes unidentified Clarke iron Head and two drawings]

302 GEOFFREY CLARKE EXHIBITIONS 303 'Sculpture in the Home: Third Exhibition', Arts Council (touring): Gloucester College of Art (8–23 May), Manchester Cotton Board (6 June – 8 July), Herbert Temporary Art Gallery, Coventry (18 July – 8 August), Temple Newsam House, Leeds (22 August – 12 September), Warwick County Museum (19 September – 10 October), Glasgow School of Art (14 November - 5 December), Aberdeen Art Gallery (12 December – 2 January 1954), Laing Art Gallery, Newcastle upon Tyne (6 March – 27 March), New Burlington Galleries (14 April – 8 May). Catalogue, foreword by Philip James

'Royal College of Art Coronation Year Exhibition', Victoria and Albert Museum (July). Catalogue 'Collector's Choice', Gimpel Fils (July-August). Catalogue [includes two

unidentified Clarke iron sculptures 'New Trends in English Sculpture', The Heffer Gallery, Cambridge (October 1953). Catalogue

'Football and the Fine Arts', The Football Association, Park Lane House (21 October – 7 November). Catalogue

'Football: an exhibition of paintings, drawings & sculpture organized by the Football Association', Arts Council (touring): Graves Art Gallery, Sheffield (5–26 December), Grundy Art Gallery, Blackpool (2-23 January 1954), Birkenhead Art Gallery (30 January – 20 February), Aberdeen Art Gallery (27 February – 20 March), Manchester City Art Gallery (27 March – 17 April), Lincoln Public Library and Art Gallery (24 April – 15 May), Leeds City Art Gallery (22 May – 12 June), Wolverhampton Public Library and Art Gallery (19 June – 10 July), Salford Public Library and Art Gallery (17 July – 8 August), Bootle Art Gallery (14 August – 4 September), Kettering Public Library and Art Gallery (11 September – 2 October), Cartwright Hall, Bradford (9-30 October), Luton Public Library and Art Gallery (6–27

Philip James

'Of Light and Colour: an exhibition of recent paintings and sculptures', Gimpel Fils (July). Catalogue [includes unidentified Clarke iron *Head* 'Sculpture Exhibition arranged by Lawrence Alloway', Institute of Contemporary Arts, St James's Palace (summer). Catalogue

'British Painting & Sculpture 1954',

November). Catalogue, foreword by

Whitechapel Art Gallery (23 September - 31 October). Catalogue, foreword by Bryan Robertson

'London Group Annual Exhibition', New Burlington Galleries (6 November – 4 December). Catalogue

[Twentieth-Century French and English Sculpture], Victoria and Albert Museum Circulation Department (touring): Dollar Park Museum. Falkirk (7 April–June), Leamington Spa Art Gallery (October–November 1954), Glynn Vivian Art Gallery, Swansea (November 1957-?1958), Kidderminster Museum (May–July 1961), Atkinson Art Gallery, Southport (September - 30 October 1961), Lynn Museum, King's Lynn (13 December 1962–[early 1963]), Middlesbrough Art Gallery (March – 6 April 1963)

'Young British Sculptors', an exhibition of sculpture and drawings by young British sculptors organised by the Arts Club of Chicago in collaboration with the British Council (touring, US/Canada): Arts Club of Chicago (2-29 March), Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota (15 April - May), Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, Ohio (15 September -30 October), Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York (8 November – 15 December), Art Gallery of Toronto, Canada (13 January – 13 February 1956). Catalogue, essay by Herbert

'A Small Anthology of Modern Stained Glass' [after Aldeburgh titled 'Contemporary Stained Glass'], Arts Council (touring): Aldeburgh Festival (18–26 June), Arts Council Gallery, Cambridge (15 October – 5 November), Manchester College of Art (14-28 November), National Museum of Wales, Cardiff (10 December 1955–7 January 1956), Hatton Gallery, Newcastle upon Tyne (14 January -4 February), Glynn Vivian Gallery, Swansea (11 February – 3 March), Herbert Temporary Art Gallery, Coventry (10-31 March), City Art Gallery, York (7–28 April), New College, Oxford (15–19 May), Cheltenham Art Gallery (20 June – 21 July), Scottish Arts Council Galleries, Edinburgh (28 July – 11 August), Derby Cathedral (18 August – 8 September). Catalogue, essay by John Piper

'Eisenplastik', Kunsthalle Bern (2 July – 7

August). Catalogue

'60 good pictures and sculptures', Phoenix Gallery, Lavenham (29 August

'Open Air Exhibition of East Anglian Sculpture' (touring): Christchurch Park, Ipswich; Castle Park Colchester

'First Exhibition of the Groupe Espace of Great Britain', Ceremonial Foyer, Royal Festival Hall (22 October – 7 November)

'Contemporary European Tapestry', Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, Texas (28 October - 27 November)

'Decorama 1956', an exhibition of wall decorations and furnishing fabrics at the Berners Street showrooms of Arthur Sanderson and Sons Ltd, London (24 January – 3 February). Catalogue

'The Seasons', Contemporary Art Society, Tate Gallery (2 March - 15 April). Catalogue, foreword by Raymond Mortimer

'Sixty-third Spring Exhibition', Cartwright Memorial Hall, Bradford City Art Gallery (16 March – 27 May). Catalogue

'Sculpture in the Open Air'. Aldeburgh Festival in conjunction with Norwich 1956 Exhibition Committee, Red House, Aldeburgh (15–24 June). Catalogue

'Some Contemporary British Sculpture', Arts Council (touring) in conjunction with Norwich 1956 Exhibition Committee [modified touring version of 'Sculpture in the Open Air']: Castle Museum, Norwich (2–15 July), Cecil Higgins Museum, Bedford (28 July–18 August), Cirencester Park (8–29 September), Huddersfield Art Gallery (13 October–3 November). Catalogue

'Windows for Coventry', Victoria and Albert Museum (4 July - 30 September). Accompanying booklet by Robin Darwin and others (see bibliography)

'60 Good Pictures and Sculpture', Phoenix Gallery, Lavenham (14 August −1 September). Catalogue [includes unidentified Relief

'Exhibition of Paintings, prints, sculpture, textiles and costume designs by artists from Great Bardfield, including Edward Bawden, R.A., Michael Rothenstein, Geoffrey Clarke, Clifford Smith', The Music Room, Clare College, Cambridge (25 November – 7 December)

'The Furniture Exhibition', Earls Court,

- 14 September). Catalogue [includes

unidentified Clarke iron Manl

British Pavilion, Frankfurt

(1-5 September)

Patrick Bushell

Speaight

1958

'Frankfurt International Autumn Fair'.

Society of Designer Craftsmen, King's

Parade, Cambridge (9 November

- 24 December) [reviews mention

unidentified Clarke stained glass]

'The Christian Vision', Redfern Gallery

'Contemporary British Sculpture', Arts

Council (touring): Jephson Gardens,

Leamington Spa (31 May - 22 June),

Bute Park, Cardiff (9-30 August).

'The Religious Theme', Contemporary

Art Society, Tate Gallery (10 July - 21

August). Catalogue, essay by Robert

Exhibition', Arts Council (touring):

National Museum of Wales, Cardiff

Salisbury (17 January – 7 February),

Nottingham, Midland Group Gallery

(14 February – 7 March), Arts Council

Aberdeen Art Gallery (11 April – 2

and Art Gallery, Huddersfield (6

Gallery, Edinburgh (14 March - 4 April),

May), Hatton Gallery, Newcastle upon

Tyne (9 May – 30 May), Public Library

June – 27 June), Public Library and Art

Gallery, Harrogate (4 July – 26 July),

– 19 September), Cheltenham Art

Gallery (26 September-10 October),

Burslem College of Art (17 October -

'Contemporary Tapestries, woven by

Ronald Cruickshank in Edinburgh',

Gimpel Fils (November-December).

'British Artist Craftsmen', Smithsonian

February), City Art Museum, St

foreword by Gordon Russell

Cambridge (April)

Louis (July), Commercial Museum,

Philadelphia (May 1960). Catalogue,

'Conference for the Central Council for

Care of Churches', Downing College,

Institution (touring, US): Smithsonian

Institution, Washington (10 January–1

7 November). Catalogue

Catalogue

Southampton Art Gallery (29 August

Arts Council Gallery, Cambridge

(13 December 1958 – 10 January

1959), School of Arts and Crafts,

(15 November – 6 December),

'Sculpture in the Home: Fourth

Shrewsbury Castle (5 July - 4 August),

Catalogue, essay by Elizabeth Davison

(1–26 April). Catalogue, foreword by

London (27 January – 6 February). Catalogue

International Handicrafts and Trade Fair. Munich (11-22 May)

'Contemporary British Sculpture', Arts Council (touring): Cannon Hill Park, Birmingham (30 April – 14 May), Cannon Hall, Barnsley (21 May - 11 June), Ashburne Hall, Manchester (18 June - 9 July), Avonbank Gardens, Stratford-upon-Avon (16 July – 6 August), Inverleith House, Edinburgh (20 August – 10 September), Cheltenham (24 September – 8 October). Catalogue, essay by Ronald Pickvance

'Spring Exhibition', City of Bradford Art Gallery, Cartwright Memorial Hall (April-May). Catalogue

'Mural Art Today: an exhibition organized by the Society of Mural Painters', Victoria and Albert Museum, London (26 October-November). Catalogue

### 1960-62

'Modern Stained Glass', Arts Council (touring): Ferens Art Gallery, Hull (24 September – 15 October 1960). Leicester Art Gallery (19 November – 10 December), National Museum of Wales, Cardiff (17 December 1960 - 7 January 1961), Hatton Art Gallery, Newcastle upon Tyne (14 January - 4 February), Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool (11 February – 4 March), County Museum and Art Gallery, Truro (11 March - 1 April), Herbert Art Gallery, Coventry (8-29 April), Arts Council Gallery, Cambridge (6–27 May), Southampton Art Gallery (3–24 June), Newport Art Gallery (1-22 July), Bristol City Art Gallery (29 July – 19 August), Arts Council Gallery, London (5 October - 4 November); Winchester College (18 November – 2 December); Towner Art Gallery, Eastbourne (9 December – 6 January 1962); Midland Group Gallery, Nottingham (13 January - 3 February); Central Library, Scarborough (10 February – 3 March); Graves Art Gallery, Sheffield (10–31 March); Luton Art Gallery (7-28 April); Kettering Art Gallery (5-26 May); Plymouth Art Gallery (2-23 June); Bluecoat Display Centre, Liverpool (1–22 September); Municipal Gallery of Modern Art, Dublin (21 November -16 December). Catalogue 1961

'The Bible in Britain', arranged by the University Presses of Oxford and Cambridge, Westminster Abbey

Chapter House (18 April - 3 June). Catalogue

'Modern Art in Textile Design', Whitworth Art Gallery, Manchester (18 January – 24 February). Catalogue 'Artists Serve the Church: an exhibition of modern Religious work organised by the Exhibition Committee of the Coventry Cathedral Festival 1962', Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Coventry (19 May – 23 June). Catalogue

'Leaded, Concreted and Sand-blasted Glass', Arts Council (Scottish Committee), Diploma Galleries, The Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh (2 February-3 March). Catalogue Norfolk Contemporary Art Society,

Norwich Castle Museum (February) 'Modern Art & the Church', Bear Lane Gallery, Coventry (2 April - 4 May). Catalogue

'Sculpture: open-air exhibition of contemporary British and American works', London County Council, Battersea Park London (Mav-September). Catalogue, essay by Herbert Read

Exhibition of sculpture (incl. work by Hepworth, Paolozzi, Richmond, Thornton and Tower), Norwich Central Library courtyard (May–June)

'Modern Church Plate', Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths, All Hallows on the Wall. London (December)

'British Sculpture in the Sixties', Tate Gallery (25 February – 4 April). Catalogue, introduction by James Melvin, Bryan Robertson and Alan

'Towards Art II: Sculptors from the Royal College of Art' (Arts Council, touring): Arts Council Gallery (26 February – 27 March), Torre Abbey, Torquay (10 April - 1 May); Southampton Art Gallery (8–29 May), Leeds City Art Gallery (5-26 June), Midland Group Gallery, Nottingham (3-24 July), Bolton Museum and Art Gallery (31 July – 21 August), Norwich Castle Museum (28 August – 18 September). Catalogue, essay by David Sylvester

'Modern Church Plate', City Art Gallery, Manchester (20 March – 11 April). Catalogue, foreword by G. L. Conran

'Geoffrey Clarke: exhibition of sculpture', Bury St Edmunds Cathedral cloisters (April-May)

'Midsummer Exhibition: Paintings and Sculpture by Contemporary East Anglian Artists, Gainsborough's House, Sudbury (12 June – 1 August). Catalogue

'The first Aldeburgh and District Academy', British Legion Hall and Festival Gallery, Aldeburgh (31 July -5 September). Catalogue

'Treasures from the Commonwealth', Commonwealth Arts Festival, Royal Academy of Arts (17 September – 13 November), Catalogue

'Viewpoint 1965', Primavera, Cambridge (20 October – 6 November)

### 1966

'Contemporary British Sculpture', Arts Council (touring): Springfields, Spalding (23 April - 15 May), St Catherine's College, Oxford (21 May - 5 June), The King's Manor, York (11 June - 3 July), Albert Park, Winthorpe Road, Middlesbrough (9-21 July). Catalogue, introduction by Hugh Evans 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery (21

June – 3 September). Catalogue 'Football: an exhibition for the World Cup', Manchester Art Gallery (12 July - 7 August). Catalogue, foreword by G. L. Conran

[Aldeburgh and District Academy], Festival Gallery, Aldeburgh (August). Catalogue

'Collectors Choice', Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha, USA (October)

'International Showcase: Steel, Brass and White Marble'. Bertha Schaefer Gallery, New York (13 December 1966 -7 January 1967)

'International Sculpture', Pittencrieff Park, Dunfermline (1–30 April). Catalogue

'Artists and Architecture 67', Building Centre [photographic exhibition] Bertha Schaefer Gallery, New York (spring/summer)

'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery [June-September]. Catalogue 'British Sculpture and Painting from the Collection of Leicestershire Education Authority', Whitechapel Art Gallery (7 December 1967 – 7 January 1968). Catalogue

## 1968

'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery (June-September). Catalogue

'East Anglian Art Today', Royal Institute Gallery (27 January – 15 February). Catalogue

'The English Landscape Tradition in the

20th Century', Camden Arts Centre (30 January - 28 February). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery (June-September). Catalogue 'The British Modern Crafts Art Exhibition', in association with the Crafts Centre of Great Britain, Seibu Department Store, Tokyo (26

'Picture Fair'. Manchester Institute of Contemporary Arts, Peterloo Gallery, Manchester (15-21 January)

September – 5 October). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition: Paintings, Drawings, Sculpture, Graphics', Redfern Gallery (June-September). Catalogue

'The Louis Osman gold exhibition', Goldsmiths' Hall (16 February – 11 March)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (1 May – 25 July). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery [June-September]. Catalogue

### 1972

'British Sculptors 72', Redfern Gallery (7 January – 7 February). Catalogue 'British Sculptors '72', Royal Academy of Arts (8 January - 5 March). Catalogue, essay by Bryan Robertson 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (29 April - 23 July). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery [June-September]. Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (5 May - 29 July). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery [June-September]. Catalogue 'Medals Today: international exhibition of modern medals', Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths, Goldsmiths' Hall (11-27 July). Catalogue, essay by Graham Hughes

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (4 May - 28 July). Catalogue 'The Modern Goldsmith', The Chapter House, Christ Church, Oxford (June-September). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Redfern Gallery [June-September]. Catalogue 'Seven Golden Years', Goldsmiths' Hall (October). Catalogue

# 1975

'Arts Festival', Braintree District Arts Council [no further details known] Catalogue

'Sculpture Exhibition', the Old Gaol, Abingdon (December 1975 – January 1976)

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'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (8 May – 1 August). Catalogue 'Loot', Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths, Goldsmiths' Hall, London (9-31 July). Catalogue

'Explosion: Talent today', exhibition to celebrate the 650th anniversary of the Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths 1327–1977, Goldsmiths' Company 1977. Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (21 May – 14 August). Catalogue

# 1978-85

Business Art Galleries, Royal Academy of Arts (opened 10 April 1978)

'Twenty-four Essex and Suffolk Artists, 1900-1978', the Minories, Colchester (31 March-29 April 1979). Catalogue Westwater Studio Limited, Lavenham (1980) [no further details known]

'British Sculpture in the 20th Century. Part 2: Symbol and Imagination 1951-1980', Whitechapel Gallery (November 1981 – January 1982). Catalogue (for further details see bibliography)

Ellingham Mill Art Society (1982) [no further details known]

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (28 May - 28 August 1983). Catalogue Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (1 June – 25 August 1985).

# Catalogue

'British Sculpture 1950-1965', New Art Centre London (22 May – 5 July). Catalogue, essay by Norbert Lynton 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (31 May – 24 August). Catalogue 'Contemporary British Medals', British Museum (touring, 1986–7).

Accompanying book by Mark Jones (see bibliography)

Sudbury Quay Theatre [no further details known]

'To Build a Cathedral: Coventry Cathedral 1945–62', Mead Gallery, University of Warwick (25 May – 20 June).

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (6 June – 23 August). Catalogue 'To the greater glory of God', Bar Convent Museum, York (4 July – 4 October)

[no further details known] 'The 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary World Congress and Exposition', FIDEM (International Federation of the Medal), Cascade Avenue, Colorado Springs, United States (11–15 September). Catalogue

# 1989-98

Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (10 June - 26 August 1989). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (9 June - 19 August 1990). Catalogue

'Art in Churches: Contemporary Glass, Painting, Sculpture and Textiles from Churches' (touring): Bar Convent Museum, York (8 June – 29 July 1990), Norwich Cathedral (6 August – 2 September 1990). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (9 June – 18 August 1991). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (7 June - 18 August 1992). Catalogue

'One Hundred Contemporary Art Medals', Royal Society of British Sculptors (October 1993). Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (5 June - 14 August 1994).

Catalogue 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (4 June - 13 August 1995). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (9 June - 18 August 1996).

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (1 June – 10 August 1997).

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (2 June - 16 August 1998). Catalogue

'The Pleasures of Peace: mid-century craft and art in Britain' (touring): Sainsbury Centre for Visual Arts, Norwich (2 February – 18 April), Brighton Museum and Art Gallery (1 May – 25 June); Aberdeen Art Gallery (14 August-25 September). Catalogue, essay by Tanya Harrod

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (7 June – 15 August). Catalogue 'Sculpture in the Close', Jesus College Cambridge (summer)

# 2000

'Modern British Art', Offer Waterman & Co. (16 May – June). Catalogue 'Treasures of the 20th Century: silver, jewellery and art medals from the 20th Century Collection of the Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths', Goldsmiths' Hall (25 May – 21 July). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (29 May - 7 August). Catalogue, essay by Rosemary Ransome Wallis

'Summer Exhibition'. Royal Academy of Arts (5 June – 13 August). Catalogue 'The Primitive Frame', Aldeburgh Festival, The Peter Pears Gallery, Aldeburgh (8-24 June). Catalogue, essay by Judith LeGrove

'Innovation and Design: Silver from Goldsmiths' Hall, London, 1900 to 2001'. Museet på Koldinghus. Denmark (1 March – 12 May). Catalogue

'A Darkened World', Aldeburgh Festival, Britten-Pears Library (8-23 June). Catalogue

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (11 June – 19 August). Catalogue '20th Century British Art', Scolar Fine Art/Berkeley Square Gallery (13 June – 13 July). Catalogue

'20/21 British Art Fair' (Whitford Fine Art), RCA (September)

'Henry Moore and the Geometry of Fear', James Hyman Fine Art (19 November 2002 - 18 January 2003). Catalogue, essays by Margaret Garlake and James Hyman

'Treasures of the English Church', Goldsmiths' Hall [no further details known]

'Artists' Textiles in Britain 1945-1970', Fine Art Society (17 March – 11 April). Accompanying book by Geoffrey Rayner and others (see bibliography for further details)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (2 June – 10 August). Catalogue Fine Art Society [no further details knownl

'Sculpture in the Garden', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (7-22 June)

'Sandra Blow, Geoffrey Clarke, Terry Frost and Albert Irvin', Thompson's Marylebone (17 September – 4 October)

'Sculpture in the Garden', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (12-27 June). Catalogue 'Modern Spirit: Artworks from Pallant House Gallery', Chichester Cathedral (26 June – 3 October). Catalogue 'Modern British Art', Offer Waterman & Co. Catalogue

# 2005

'Festival Exhibition', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (10-26 June) 'The Twentieth Century', Fine Art Society (26 September – 22 October). Catalogue

# 2006

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (12 June - 20 August). Catalogue '20/21 British Art Fair' (Mark Barrow Fine Art), RCA (September) 'The Twentieth Century', Fine Art

Society (20 September - 20 October). Catalogue

'The Wonder and Horror of the Human Head', Lower Study Gallery, Leeds Art Gallery (1 May 2007 – 31 October

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (11 June – 19 August). Catalogue 'The Twentieth Century', Fine Art Society (19 September – 11 October). Catalogue

'Back to the Future: Sir Basil Spence 1907-1976' (touring): Dean Gallery, Edinburgh (19 October 2007 – 10 February 2008), The Herbert, Coventry (20 June - 31 August 2008). Accompanying book by Philip Long and others (see bibliography for further details)

'British Surrealism & Other Realities: The Sherwin Collection', mima, Middlesbrough (23 May - 17 August). Catalogue, interview between Jeffrey Sherwin and Godfrey Worsdale

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (9 June - 17 August). Catalogue

'Abstract', Aldeburgh Festival Exhibition, including Geoffrey Clarke's enamels and colour prints, Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (13-29 June)

'Colchester Art School in the 50s and 6os: staff and student work from the 1950s and 1960s', The Minories, Colchester (no further details known)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (8 June – 16 August). Catalogue 'British Surrealism in Context - A Collector's Eye', Leeds Art Gallery (10 July – 1 November). Accompanying book by Silvano Levy and others (see bibliography for further details)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (14 June – 22 August). Catalogue 'England's Glory: the art of football', JHW Fine Art, Gallery 27, Cork Street (21-26 June)

'Crosscurrents in Modern British Art. Part I: Innovation: English Modernism', Fine Art Society (22 September-7 October). Catalogue

'A Rough Equivalent: Sculpture and Pottery in the Post-War Period',

Sculpture Study Galleries, Leeds Art Gallery (29 September 2010 – 2 January 2011). Accompanying essay by Jeffrey Jones (Henry Moore Foundation, No. 62)

'Sculptures and Drawings from The Ingram Collection', Sotheby's London (10-21 January)

'Dear Henry Moore: Connections and Correspondence', Sculpture Study Galleries, Henry Moore Institute, Leeds (3 February – 26 June)

TEFAF Art Fair (Fine Art Society), Maastricht, Holland (18–27 March) 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (7 June – 15 August). Catalogue '20/21 British Art Fair' (Keith Chapman), RCA (September)

2012 'Exorcising the Fear: British Sculpture from the '50s and '60s', Pangolin London (11 January – 3 March). Catalogue, essay by Polly Bielecka London Art Fair (Fine Art Society), Business Design Centre, Islington

(18-22 January) 'From modernism to Abstraction'. Fine Art Society (February–March) 'British Design 1948-2012: Innovation

in the Modern Age', V&A (31 March – 12 August). Accompanying book by Christopher Breward and others (see bibliography for further details)

'Frank and Cherryl Cohen at Chatsworth', Chatsworth, Derbyshire (19 March – 10 June)

'Diamond Jubilee Exhibition', The Lightbox, Woking (March–April) 'Dreams and Nightmares', The Lightbox, Woking (May–July)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (4 June – 12 August). Catalogue Exhibition to accompany the launch of A Musical Eye: the visual world

of Britten + Pears', Strand Gallery, Aldeburgh (8-24 June) 'Journey into the Light: The Art Treasures of Coventry Cathedral, Their Making and Meaning', Coventry Cathedral (1

September – 28 October). Catalogue 'The Perfect Place to Grow: 175 Years of the Royal College of Art', RCA (16 November 2012 – 3 January 2013). Accompanying book by Fiona MacCarthy (see bibliography)

'20th century British Art', Paisnel Gallery (16-31 May)

Nicolas Deshayes 'Crude Oil', S1 Artspace, Sheffield (10 August – 21 September). Catalogue

'20/21 British Art Fair' (JHW Fine Art), Royal College of Art (11-15 September) 'Bronze Sculptures from the Ingram Collection', One Canada Square, Canary Wharf (16 September – 15 November). Catalogue, essay by Ann

'Sculptors of Note and Prospect: Modern British Sculpture', Paisnel Gallery (9-23 October). Catalogue by Peter Davies

**Flliott** 

'British Sculpture: Post-War', Connaught Brown (9 January – 15 February) 'Sculpture Showcase', Pangolin London (10 January – 22 February)

London Art Fair (Askew Art, Katharine House Gallery, Paisnel Gallery), Business Design Centre, Islington (15-19 January)

'Artist Textiles: Picasso to Warhol', Fashion and Textile Museum (31 January – 17 May). Accompanying book by Geoffrey Rayner and others (see bibliography for further details)

'Pangolin London Sculpture Trail', Pangolin London (1 February-2 August). Catalogue

'Sculpture in the Home', Pangolin London (8 April - 17 May). Catalogue, essay by Polly Bielecka

'British Surrealism Unlocked: Works from the Sherwin Collection', Abbot Hall Art Gallery, Kendal (11 April – 21

20/21 International Art Fair (Milne & Moller). Royal College of Art. London (14-18 May)

'20th Century British Art', Paisnel Gallery (15-30 May)

'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (9 June – 15 August). Catalogue 'Masterpiece' (Pangolin London), The Royal Hospital, Chelsea (26 June – 2 July)

20/21 British Art Fair (Katharine House Gallery), Royal College of Art, London (10-14 September)

'Crucible2', Gloucester Cathedral (September–October). Catalogue 'Sculpting the Line: British Sculptors as Printmakers', The Hepworth Wakefield

(20 September – 6 September 2015) 'The Discerning Eye' (selector: Chris Ingram), Mall Galleries, London (13-23 November). Catalogue

'Sculptors' Jewellery', Pangolin London (5 December 2014 – 17 January 2015) Catalogue, essay by Emma Crichton-Miller

London Art Fair (Askew Art, Paisnel

Gallery), Business Design Centre, Islington (21–25 January) 20/21 International Art Fair (Askew Art, Katharine House Gallery, Keith Chapman Modern Sculpture), Royal College of Art (14-17 May) 'Summer Exhibition', Royal Academy of Arts (8 June – 16 August). Catalogue

Masterpiece Art Fair (Pangolin London), The Royal Hospital, Chelsea (25 June-'Beyond Limits: the landscape of British

sculpture 1950-2015', Sothebys at Chatsworth: 10th Anniversary Exhibition, Chatsworth House, Derbyshire (14 September – 25 October). Catalogue

'Thought Positions in Sculpture', Huddersfield Art Gallery (16 October 2015 – 9 January 2016)

'Bodies', The Lightbox, Woking (November 2015 – January 2016)

# 2016

London Art Fair (Askew Art, Paisnel Gallery), Business Design Centre, Islington (19–24 January)

'Out There: Our Post-War Public Art', Somerset House, London (2 February – 10 April). Catalogue

'Spring Showcase', Pangolin London (5 February – 5 March) 'Health and the Body', Royal College of

General Practitioners (March–May) 'Sculpture in the Garden', Pangolin London (13 May - 9 July). Catalogue, essay by Polly Bielecka

'Alberto Giacometti: A Line Through Time', Sainsbury Centre for Visual Arts, Norwich (23 April – 29 August). Accompanying book by Claudia Milburn and others (see bibliography for further details)

'Masterpiece Art Fair' (Pangolin London), The Royal Hospital, Chelsea (30 June – 6 July)

'Ralph Brown & the Figure in the Fifties and Sixties', Pangolin London (14 September – 22 October). Catalogue, essay by Judith LeGrove 'Century: 100 Modern British Artists', Jerwood Gallery, Hastings (October 2016 – January 2017)

## 2017

'Spring Showcase', Pangolin London (25 January – 4 March) London Art Fair (Askew Art), Business Design Centre, Islington (28-22 January)

'Sculpture in the Sixties', Pangolin London (22 March – 6 May). Catalogue, essay by Polly Bielecka 'Modern British Sculpture', Fine Art

Society (20 June – 7 July). Catalogue 'Masterpiece Art Fair' (Pangolin London). The Royal Hospital, Chelsea (29 June – 5 July)

'Ark', Chester Cathedral (7 July – 15 October). Catalogue

'Aspects of Modern British Sculpture: The Post-War Generation', Osborne Samuel (27 September – 27 October). Catalogue, essays by Tania Sutton and Philip Wright

'Vitalism III: Post War British Sculpture and Works on Paper' Gallery Pangolin (2 October - 10 November). Catalogue

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